M.D UNIVERSITY SCHEME OF STUDIES AND EXAMINATION B.Tech II YEAR (ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING) SEMESTER III

'F' Scheme effective from 2010-11

Sr No	Course Title	Teac	hing	Sche	edule	Marks	Examina	tion	Total	Duration
		L	T	P	Total	of Class Work	Theory	Practical	Marks	of Exam
HUM-201-F OR	ENGG. ECONOMICS OR	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
MATH-201-F	MATHEMATICS - III	3	2	-	5	70	100		1.50	
HUM-203-F	FUNDAMENTALS OF MANAGEMENT (COMMON FOR ALL BRANCHES)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
EE-201-F	ELECTRONICS DEVICES & CIRCUITS(ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
EE-203-F	NETWORK THEORY (ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
EE-205-F	ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION(ECE,EI,IC)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
CSE-201-F	DATA STRUCTURE USING 'C' (ECE,EI,CSE,IT)	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
EE-221-F	ELECTRONIC WORKSHOP, PCB DESIGN & CIRCUIT LAB(ECE,EI)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
EE-223-F	NETWORK THEORY LAB(ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
EE-225-F	ELETRICAL WORKSHOP & MACHINE LAB (ECE,EI)	-	-	3	3	50	-	50	100	3
CSE-205-F	DATA STRUCTURE USING 'C' Lab (ECE,EI,CSE,IT)		-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
	TOTAL	18	7	9	33 Or 34	425	600	125	1150	

NOTE:

1. Students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, Sharing of Calculator and other material will not be permitted in the examination.

HUM-201-F ENGINEERING ECONOMICS

L T P Class Work marks : 50
3 1 0 Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

Section-A

Definition of Economics - various definitions, Nature of Economic problem, Production possibility curve Economic laws and their nature. Relation between Science, Engineering, Technology and Economics.

Concepts and measurement of utility, Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, Law of equi-marginal utility - its practical application and importance.

Section-B

Meaning of Demand, Individual and Market demand schedule, Law of demand, shape of demand curve, Elasticity of demand, measurement of elasticity of demand, factors effecting elasticity of demand, practical importance & applications of the concept of elasticity of demand.

Meaning of production and factors of production; Law of variable proportions, Returns to scale, Internal and External economics and diseconomies of scale.

Section-C

Various concepts of cost - Fixed cost, variable cost, average cost, marginal cost, money cost, real cost opportunity cost. Shape of average cost, marginal cost, total cost etc. in short run and long run. Meaning of Market, Types of Market - Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Oligoply, Monoplistic Competition (Main features of these markets)

Section-D

Supply and Law of Supply, Role of Demand & Supply in Price Determinition and effect of changes in demand and supply on prices.

Nature and characteristics of Indian economy (brief and elementary introduction), Privatization - meaning, merits and demerits. Globalisation of Indian economy - merits and demerits. Elementary Concepts of VAT, WTO, GATT & TRIPS agreement.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Principles of Economics: P.N. Chopra (Kalyani Publishers).
- 2. Modern Economic Theory K.K. Dewett (S.Chand)

- 1. A Text Book of Economic Theory Stonier and Hague (Longman's Landon)
- 2. Micro Economic Theory M.L. Jhingan (S.Chand)
- 3. Micro Economic Theory H.L. Ahuja (S.Chand)
- 4. Modern Micro Economics: S.K. Mishra (Pragati Publications)
- 5. Economic Theory A.B.N. Kulkarni & A.B. Kalkundrikar (R.Chand & Co.)
- 6. Indian Economy: Rudar Dutt & K.P.M. Sundhram

MATH-201-F MATHEMATICS-III

(Common to CSE, ME, ECE, BME, EE, EEE, E&I, I&C, IT, CE)

L T P

3 1 0

Class Work marks : 50
Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

Section-A

Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms: Euler's formulae, conditions for a Fourier expansion, change of interval, Fourier expansion of odd and even functions, Fourier expansion of square wave, rectangular wave, saw-toothed wave, half and full rectified wave, half range sine and consine series.

Fourier integrals, Fourier transforms, Shifting theorem (both on time and frequency axes), Fourier transforms of derivatives, Fourier transforms of integrals, Convolution theorem, Fourier transform of Dirac-delta function.

Section-B

Functions of Complex Variable: Definition, Exponential function, Trignometric and Hyperbolic functions, Logrithmic functions. Limit and Continuity of a function, Differnetiability and Analyticity. Cauchy-Riemann equations, necessary and sufficient conditions for a function to be analytic, polar form of the Cauchy-Riemann equations. Harmonic functions, application to flow problems. Integration of complex functions. Cauchy-Integral theorem and fourmula.

Section-C

Power series, radius and circle of convergence, Taylor's Maclaurin's and Laurent's series. Zeroes and singularities of complex functions, Residues. Evaluation of real integrals using residues (around unit and semi circle only).

Probability Distributions and Hypothesis Testing: Conditional probability, Bayes theorem and its applications, expected value of a random variable. Properties and application of Binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions.

Section-D

Testing of a hypothesis, tests of significance for large samples, Student's t-distribution (applications only), Chi-square test of goodness of fit.

Linear Programming: Linear programming problems formulation, Solving linear programming problems using (i) Graphical method (ii) Simplex method (iii) Dual simplex method.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Engg Mathematics By Babu Ram, Pearson India
- 2. Advanced Engg. Mathematics : F Kreyszig.
- 3. Higher Engg. Mathematics : B.S. Grewal.

- 1. Advance Engg. Mathematics: R.K. Jain, S.R.K.Iyenger.
- 2. Advanced Engg. Mathematics : Michael D. Greenberg.
- 3. Operation Research : H.A. Taha.
- 4. Probability and statistics for Engineers : Johnson. PHI.

HUM-203-F

FUNDAMENTALS OF MANAGEMENT

L T P Class Work marks : 50
3 1 0 Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

Section-A

Meaning of management, Definitions of Management, Characteristics of management, Management Vs. Administration. Management-Art, Science and Profession. Importance of Management. Development of Management thoughts.

Principles of Management. The Management Functions, Inter-relationship of Managerial functions.

Nature and Significance of staffing, Personnel management, Functions of personnel management, Manpower planning, Process of manpower planning, Recruitment, Selection; Promotion - Seniority Vs. Merit. Training - objectives and types of training.

Section-B

Production Management: Definition, Objectives, Functions and Scope, Production Planning and Control; its significance, stages in production planning and control. Brief introduction to the concepts of material management, inventory control; its importance and various methods.

Section-C

Marketing Management - Definition of marketing, Marketing concept, objectives & Functions of marketing.

Marketing Research - Meaning; Definition; objectives; Importance; Limitations; Process. Advertising - meaning of advertising, objectives, functions, criticism.

Section-D

Introduction of Financial Management, Objectives of Financial Management, Functions and Importance of Financial Management. Brief Introduction to the concept of capital structure and various sources of finance.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Principles and Practice of Management R.S. Gupta, B.D.Sharma, N.S. Bhalla. (Kalyani Publishers)
- 2. Organisation and Management R.D. Aggarwal (Tata Mc Graw Hill)

- 1. Principles & Practices of Management L.M. Prasad (Sultan Chand & Sons)
- 2. Management Harold, Koontz and Cyrilo Donell (Mc.Graw Hill).
- 3. Marketing Management S.A. Sherlikar (Himalaya Publishing House, Bombay).
- 4. Financial Management I.M. Pandey (Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi)
- 5. Management James A.F. Stoner & R.Edward Freeman, PHI.

EE-201-F ELECTRONIC DEVICES & CIRCUITS

L T P Class Work marks : 50
3 1 0 Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

CONDUCTING MATERIALS:

Review of energy bands, description of materials, drift velocity, collision time, Mean free path, mobility, conductivity, relaxation time, factors affecting conductivity of materials, types of thermal conductivity, Wiedmann-Franz law, super conductivity, effect of magnetic field, conducting materials, applications.

SECTION-B

SEMICONDUCTORS, CONSTRUCTION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF DEVICES:

Review of Si and Ge as semiconducting materials, Continuity Equation, P-N junction, Drift & Diffusion, Diffusion & Transition capacitances of P-N junction.

Brief introduction to Planar Technology for device fabrication. metal -semiconductor junctions (ohmic and non-ohmic), breakdown mechanisms in p-n junction, zener diode, electrical and optical excitation in diodes, LED, solar cells and photo-detectors. And characteristics.

SECTION-C

Transistors: Metal-semiconductor-field-effect-transistors (MESFET), Metal-insulator-semiconductor-field-effect-transistors (MISFET), Metal oxide semiconductor field effect transistor (MOSFET): Construction, Operation and characteristics of above devices.

Bipolar junction transistors: Fundamentals of BJT operation, amplification with BJTs,

SECTION -D

SOME SPECIAL DEVICES:

Photodiodes, photo detectors, solar cell, light emitting diodes, semiconductor lasers, light emitting materials. Tunnel Diode: degenerate semiconductors, IMPATT diode; The transferred electron mechanism: The GUNN diode.P-N-P-N diode, semiconductor controlled rectifier (SCR), bilateral devices: DIAC, TRIAC, IGBT

Text Books:

- 1. Agarwal Foundations of analog & Digital electronic Circuits, Elsevier
- 2. B. G. Streetman and S. Banerjee "Solid state electronics devices", 5th Edition, PHI.
- 3. Donald Neamaen, "Electronic Circuit Analysis and Design", 3rd Edition, TMH.

- 1. Alok Dutta, "Semiconductor Devices and circuits", Oxford University Press.
- 2. Ashby Engineering Materials : Science and design, Elsevier

EE-203-F

NETWORK THEORY

LTP	Class Work marks	: 50
3 1 0	Theory marks	: 100
	Total marks	: 150
	Duration of Exam	: 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

Signal analysis, complex frequency, and network analysis. General characteristics and descriptions of signals, step function and associated wave forms, The unit impulse Introduction to network analysis, network elements, initial and final conditions, step and impulse response, solution of network equations,

SECTION-B

Review of Laplace transforms, poles and zeroes, initial and final value theorems, The transform circuit, Thevenin's and Norton's theorems, the system function, step and impulse responses, the convolution integral. Amplitude and phase responses. Network functions, relation between port parameters, transfer functions using two port parameters, interconnection of two ports.

SECTION-C

Hurwitz polynomials, positive real functions. Properties of real immittance functions, Synthesis of LC driving point immittances, Synthesis of RC driving point impedances, Synthesis of RC impedances or RL admittances, properties of RL impedances and RC admittances.

SECTION-D

Properties of transfer functions, zeroes of transmission, synthesis of Y_{21} and Z_{21} with 1Ω terminations Introduction to active network synthesis, Network Tropology and Graph Theory.

Text Books:

- 1. Bird Electric Circuit theory & technology, Elsevier
- 2. Franklin F. Kuo, "Network Analysis and synthesis", 2nd Edition, Wiley India Pvt Ltd.
- 3. D Roy Choudary, "Network and Systems" New Age International,

Reference Books:

1. M. E. Van Valkenberg, "Network Analysis", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India Ltd.

EE-205-F <u>ELECTROMECHANICAL ENERGY CONVERSION</u>

L T P

3 1 0

Class Work marks : 50
Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

MAGNETIC CIRCUITS AND INDUCTION:

Magnetic Circuits, Magnetic Materials and their properties, static and dynamic emfs and force on current carrying conductor, AC operation of Magnetic Circuits, Hysteresis and Eddy current losses.

SECTION-B

DC MACHINES:

Basic theory of DC generator, brief idea of construction, emf equation, load characteristics, basic theory of DC motor, concept of back emf, torque and power equations, load characteristics, starting and speed control of DC motors, applications.

SECTION -C

Synchronous Machine

Constructional features, Armature winding, EMF Equation, Winding coefficients, equivalent circuit and phasor diagram, Armature reaction, O. C. & S. C. tests, Voltage Regulation

Synchronous Motor: Starting methods, Effect of varying field current at different loads, V- Curves.

SECTION-D

Three phase Transformer & Induction Machine

Three Phase Transformer: Review of Single phase transformer. Three Phase transformer: Basics & operation Induction Machine: Constructional features, Rotating magnetic field, Principle of operation Phasor diagram, equivalent circuit, torque and power equations, Torque- slip characteristics, no load & blocked rotor tests, efficiency, Induction generator & its applications. Introduction of **Single phase Induction Motor**, Repulsion motor. **AC Commutator Motors:** Universal motor, Single phase a.c. series compensated motor, stepper motors

Text Books:

- 1. D.P.Kothari & I.J.Nagrath, "Electric Machines", Tata Mc Graw Hill
- 2. Ashfaq Hussain"Electric Machines" Dhanpat Rai & Company

- 1. P.S.Bimbhra, "Electrical Machines", Khanna Publisher
- 2. Fitzerald, A.E., Kingsley and S.D. Umans "Electric Machinery", MC Graw Hill.

CSE-201 F

DATA STRUCTURE USING 'C'

(ECE, EI, CSE, IT)

L T P Class Work marks : 50
3 1 0 Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

Section-A

Overview of 'C': Introduction, Flow of Control, Input output functions, Arrays and Structures, Functions Data structures and Algorithms: an overview: concept of data structure, choice of right data structures, types of data structures, basic terminology Algorithms, how to design and develop an algorithm: stepwise refinement, use of accumulators and counters; algorithm analysis, complexity of algorithms Big-oh notation. Arrays: Searching Sorting: Introduction, One Dimensional Arrays, operations defined: traversal,

selection, searching, insertion, deletion, and sorting Searching: linear search, binary search; Sorting: selection sort, bubble sort, insertion sort, merge sort, quick sort, shell sort. Multidimensional arrays, address calculation of a location in arrays.

Stacks and queues: Stacks, array representation of stack. Applications of stacks. Queues, Circular queues, array representation of Queues, Deques, priority queues, Applications of Queues.

Section-B Pointers and Linked Lists;

Pointers: Pointer variables, Pointer and arrays, array of pointers, pointers and structures, Dynamic allocation.

Linked Lists: Concept of a linked list, Circular linked list, doubly linked list, operations on linked lists. Concepts of header linked lists. Applications of linked lists, linked stacks, linked Queues.

Section-C Trees and Graphs

Trees: Introduction to trees, binary trees, representation and traversal of trees, operations on binary trees, types of binary trees, threaded binary trees, B Trees, . Application of trees.

Graphs: Introduction, terminology, 'set, linked and matrix' representation, operations on graphs, Applications of graphs.

Section-D file Handling and Advanced data Structure

Introduction to file handling, Data and Information, File concepts, File organization, files and streams, working with files. AVL trees, Sets, list representation of sets, applications of sets, skip lists

Text Books:

- 1 Data Structures using C by A. M. Tenenbaum, Langsam, Moshe J. Augentem, PHI Pub.
- 2 Data Structures using C by A. K. Sharma, Pearson

- Data Structures and Algorithms by A.V. Aho, J.E. Hopcroft and T.D. Ullman, Original edition, Addison-Wesley, 1999, Low Priced Edition.
- 2 Fundamentals of Data structures by Ellis Horowitz & Sartaj Sahni, Pub, 1983,AW
- 3 Fundamentals of computer algorithms by Horowitz Sahni and Rajasekaran.
- 4 Data Structures and Program Design in C By Robert Kruse, PHI,
- 5 Theory & Problems of Data Structures by Jr. Symour Lipschetz, Schaum's outline by TMH
- 6 Introduction to Computers Science -An algorithms approach , Jean Paul Tremblay, Richard B. Bunt, 2002, T.M.H.
- 7 Data Structure and the Standard Template library Willam J. Collins, 2003, T.M.H

EE-221-F PCB & ELECTRONIC WORKSHOP LAB

<u>L</u> T P Class Work marks : 25 0 0 2 Theory marks : 25 Total marks : 50

Objective: To create interest in Hardware Technology.

- 1. Winding shop: Step down transformer winding of less than 5VA.
- 2. Soldering shop: Fabrication of DC regulated power supply
- 3. PCB Lab: (a) Artwork & printing of a simple PCB.
 - (b) Etching & drilling of PCB.
- 4. Wiring & fitting shop: Fitting of power supply along with a meter in cabinet.
- 5. Testing of regulated power supply fabricated.

Experiment to be performed

- 1. Introduction & Hands on experience to use circuit creation & simulation software like TINAPRO , P-SPICE or ORCAD etc.
- 2. Design a full wave centre tapped rectifier & study the effect of capacitive filter & its output on a virtual oscilloscope.
- 3. Design a RLC resonance circuit & verify the transient & phase response for different values of R,L &C.
- 4. Design a circuit for a fixed power supply.
- 5. Design a half adder using discrete components & verify the timing diagrams.
- 6. Convert the power supply circuit into PCB & simulates its 2D & 3D view.
- 7. PCB printing using screen printing or any other technique.
- 8. Etching of the above PCB.
- 9. UV exposure & Drilling of PCB.
- 10. Coating of etched PCB to protect it from oxidation.
- 11. Fabrication & placing of components as per above power supply circuit.
- 12. Testing of above circuit.

EE-223-F

NETWORK THEORY LAB

<u>L</u> T P Class Work marks : 25 0 0 2 Theory marks : 25 Total marks : 50

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

A: Simulation based

- Introduction of circuit creation & simulation software like TINAPRO, P-Spice, Dr.-Spice/other relevant Software
- 2. Transient response of RC, RL circuit on any of above software.
- 3. To find the resonance frequency, Band width of RLC series circuit using any of above software.
- 4. To plot the frequency response of low pass filter and determine half-power frequency.
- 5. To plot the frequency response of high pass filter and determine the half-power frequency.
- 6. To plot the frequency response of band-pass filter and determine the band-width.

B: Hardware Based

- 7. To calculate and verify "Z" & "Y" parameters of a two port network.
- 8. To determine equivalent parameter of parallel connections of two port network and study loading effect.
- 9. To calculate and verify "ABCD" parameters of a two port network.
- 10. To synthesize a network of a given network function and verify its response.

EE-225-F <u>ELETRICAL WORKSHOP & MACHINE LAB</u>

<u>L T P</u>

0 0 3

Class Work marks : 50
Theory marks : 50
Total marks : 100

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

- 1. Introduction of tools, electrical materials, symbols and abbreviations.
- 2. To study stair case wiring.
- 3. To study house wiring i.e., batten, cleat, casing-caping and conduit wirings.
- 4. To study fuses, relays, contactors, MCBs and circuit breakers, fluorescent tube light.
- 5. Study of construction of a DC machine.
- 6. To plot O.C.C of a DC shunt generator and find its Critical Resistance.
- 7. To perform direct load test of a DC motor.
- 8. Speed control of a DC motor by armature control and field control methods.
- 9. To perform open circuit and block rotor tests of an induction motor.
- 10. Star-delta starting of a three phase induction motor.
- 11. Plot O.C.C of a synchronous generator.
- 12. To plot V-curve of a synchronous motor.

CSE-231-F DATA STRUCTURE USING 'C' LAB

<u>L</u> T P Class Work marks : 25 0 0 2 Theory marks : 25 Total marks : 50

- 1. Write a program to search an element in a two-dimensional array using linear search.
- 2. Using iteration & recursion concepts write programs for finding the element in the array using Binary Search Method
- 3. Write a program to perform following operations on tables using functions only a) Addition b) Subtraction c) Multiplication d) Transpose
- 4. Using iteration & recursion concepts write the programs for Quick Sort Technique
- 5. Write a program to implement the various operations on string such as length of string concatenation, reverse of a string & copy of a string to another.
- 6. Write a program for swapping of two numbers using 'call by value' and 'call by reference strategies.
- 7. Write a program to implement binary search tree. (Insertion and Deletion in Binary search Tree)
- 8. Write a program to create a linked list & perform operations such as insert, delete, update, reverse in the link list
- 9. Write the program for implementation of a file and performing operations such as insert, delete, update a record in the file.
- 10. Create a linked list and perform the following operations on it a) add a node b) Delete a node
- 11. Write a program to simulate the various searching & sorting algorithms and compare their timings for a list of 1000 elements.
- 12. Write a program to simulate the various graph traversing algorithms.
- 13. Write a program which simulates the various tree traversal algorithms.

Note: At least 5 to 10 more exercises to be given by the teacher concerned.

M.D UNIVERSITY SCHEME OF STUDIES AND EXAMINATION BE. II YEAR (ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING) SEMESTER – IV

'F' Scheme effective from 2010-11

Course No.	Course Title		hing So	chedu	le	Marks	Examina	tion	Total	Duration
	!	L	T	P	Tota	of	Theory	Practical	Marks	of Exam
					1	Class				
						Work				_
HUM-201-F	ENGG. ECONOMICS	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
OR	OR	_			_					
MATH-	MATHEMATICS - III	3	2	-	5					
201-F EE-228-F	SIGNALS &	3	_	_	3	50	100	_	150	3
EE-220-F	SYSTEMS(ECE,EI)	3	_	-	3	30	100	-	130	3
	STSTEMS(ECE,EI)									
EE-202-F	ANALOG ELECTRONICS	3	1	_	4	50	100	_	150	3
22 202 1	(ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)		-		•		100		100	
EE-204-F	DIGITAL ELECTRONICS	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
	(ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)									
EE-206-F	COMMUNICATION	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
	SYSTEMS(ECE)									
EE-208-F	ELECTRO MAGNETIC	3	1	-	4	50	100	-	150	3
	THEORY (ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)									
EE-222-F	ANALOG ELECTRONICS	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
EE 22 / E	LAB(ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)			_	2	2.5		2.5	7 0	
EE-224-F	DIGITAL ELECTRONICS	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
EE-226-F	LAB(ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)			2	2	25		25	50	3
EE-220-F	COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS LAB (ECE)	-	-	2	2	25	-	25	50	3
MATH-204	NUMERICAL METHODS OF	1	1	2	4	25	_	25	50	3
-F	COMPUTATIONAL	1	1	2	_	23		23	30	
•	PROGRAMMING									
	LAB(ECE,EI,EE,EEE,IC)									
GP-202-F	GENERAL PROFICIENCY	-	-	2	2	50	-	-	50	3
	(COMMON FOR ALL									
	BRANCHES)									
	TOTAL	19	6	10	35	450	600	100	1150	
			Or		Or					
			7		36					

Note:

- 1. Students will be allowed to use non-programmable scientific calculator. However, sharing of Calculator and other materials will not be permitted in the examination.
- 2.Each student has to undergo practical training of 6 weeks during summer vacation and its evaluation shall be carried out in the V semester.

HUM-201-F ENGINEERING ECONOMICS

L T P Class Work marks : 50
3 1 0 Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

Section-A

Definition of Economics - various definitions, Nature of Economic problem, Production possibility curve Economic laws and their nature. Relation between Science, Engineering, Technology and Economics.

Concepts and measurement of utility, Law of Diminishing Marginal Utility, Law of equi-marginal utility - its practical application and importance.

Section-B

Meaning of Demand, Individual and Market demand schedule, Law of demand, shape of demand curve, Elasticity of demand, measurement of elasticity of demand, factors effecting elasticity of demand, practical importance & applications of the concept of elasticity of demand.

Meaning of production and factors of production; Law of variable proportions, Returns to scale, Internal and External economics and diseconomies of scale.

Section-C

Various concepts of cost - Fixed cost, variable cost, average cost, marginal cost, money cost, real cost opportunity cost. Shape of average cost, marginal cost, total cost etc. in short run and long run. Meaning of Market, Types of Market - Perfect Competition, Monopoly, Oligoply, Monoplistic Competition (Main features of these markets)

Section-D

Supply and Law of Supply, Role of Demand & Supply in Price Determinition and effect of changes in demand and supply on prices.

Nature and characteristics of Indian economy (brief and elementary introduction), Privatization - meaning, merits and demerits. Globalisation of Indian economy - merits and demerits. Elementary Concepts of VAT, WTO, GATT & TRIPS agreement.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Principles of Economics : P.N. Chopra (Kalyani Publishers).
- 2. Modern Economic Theory K.K. Dewett (S.Chand)

- 1. A Text Book of Economic Theory Stonier and Hague (Longman's Landon)
- 2. Micro Economic Theory M.L. Jhingan (S.Chand)
- 3. Micro Economic Theory H.L. Ahuja (S.Chand)
- 4. Modern Micro Economics: S.K. Mishra (Pragati Publications)
- 5. Economic Theory A.B.N. Kulkarni & A.B. Kalkundrikar (R.Chand & Co.)
- 6. Indian Economy: Rudar Dutt & K.P.M. Sundhram

MATH-201-F MATHEMATICS-III

(Common to CSE, ME, ECE, BME, EE, EEE, E&I, I&C, IT, CE)

L T P

3 1 0

Class Work marks : 50
Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

Section-A

Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms: Euler's formulae, conditions for a Fourier expansion, change of interval, Fourier expansion of odd and even functions, Fourier expansion of square wave, rectangular wave, saw-toothed wave, half and full rectified wave, half range sine and consine series.

Fourier integrals, Fourier transforms, Shifting theorem (both on time and frequency axes), Fourier transforms of derivatives, Fourier transforms of integrals, Convolution theorem, Fourier transform of Dirac-delta function.

Section-B

Functions of Complex Variable: Definition, Exponential function, Trignometric and Hyperbolic functions, Logrithmic functions. Limit and Continuity of a function, Differnetiability and Analyticity. Cauchy-Riemann equations, necessary and sufficient conditions for a function to be analytic, polar form of the Cauchy-Riemann equations. Harmonic functions, application to flow problems. Integration of complex functions. Cauchy-Integral theorem and fourmula.

Section-C

Power series, radius and circle of convergence, Taylor's Maclaurin's and Laurent's series. Zeroes and singularities of complex functions, Residues. Evaluation of real integrals using residues (around unit and semi circle only).

Probability Distributions and Hypothesis Testing: Conditional probability, Bayes theorem and its applications, expected value of a random variable. Properties and application of Binomial, Poisson and Normal distributions.

Section-D

Testing of a hypothesis, tests of significance for large samples, Student's t-distribution (applications only), Chi-square test of goodness of fit.

Linear Programming: Linear programming problems formulation, Solving linear programming problems using (i) Graphical method (ii) Simplex method (iii) Dual simplex method.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Engg Mathematics By Babu Ram, Pearson India
- 2. Advanced Engg. Mathematics : F Kreyszig.
- 3. Higher Engg. Mathematics : B.S. Grewal.

- 1. Advance Engg. Mathematics: R.K. Jain, S.R.K.Iyenger.
- 2. Advanced Engg. Mathematics : Michael D. Greenberg.
- 3. Operation Research : H.A. Taha.
- 4. Probability and statistics for Engineers : Johnson. PHI.

ANALOG ELECTRONICS

L T P Class Work marks : 50
3 1 0 Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

Semiconductor Diode: Review of P-N junction and Characteristics, P-N junction as a rectifier, Switching characteristics of Diode, Diode as a circuit element, the load-line concept, half-wave and full wave rectifiers, clipping circuits, clamping circuits, filter circuits, peak to peak detector and voltage multiplier circuits.

SECTION-B

MOSFET: Review of device structure operation and V-I characteristics. Circuits at DC, MOSFET as Amplifier and switch, Biasing in MOS amplifier circuits, small-signal operation and models, single stage MOS amplifier, MOSFET internal capacitances and high frequency model, frequency response of CS amplifier

SECTION -C

BJT: Review of device structure operation and V-I characteristics, BJT circuits at DC, BJT as amplifier and switch, biasing in BJT amplifier circuit, small-signal operation and models, single stage BJT amplifier, BJT internal capacitances and high frequency model, frequency response of CE amplifier.

SECTION-D

Operational Amplifier: Inverting and non-inverting configurations, difference amplifier, Effect of finite open loop gain and bandwidth on circuit performance, Large signal operation of op-amp.

Feedback: The general feed back structure, properties of negative feed back, the four basic feed back topologies, the series-shunt feedback amplifier, the series-series feedback amplifier, the shunt-shunt and shunt series feedback amplifier.

Differential Amplifier: MOS differential pair, small signal operation of the MOS differential pair, BJT differential pair, other non-ideal characteristic of the Differential amplifier (DA), DA with active load **Text Books:**

- 1. Foundations of Analog & Digital electronic Circuits, Agarwal, Elsevier
- 2. A. S. Sedra and K. C. Smith, "Microelectronic Circuits", Oxford University Press, 5th Ed.
- 3. Integrated Electronics: Millman & Halkias; McGrawHill
- 4 Electronic circuit analysis and design (Second edition): D.A.Neamen; TMH

- 1. Spencer and Ghausi, Introduction to Electronic Circuit Design, Pearson Education, 2003
- 2. A. Dutta, Semiconductor Devices and Circuits, Oxford University Press, ND 2008

SIGNALS & SYSTEMS

L T P

3 -
Class Work marks : 50

Theory marks : 100

Total marks : 150

Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

Signals: Definition, types of signals and their representations: continuous-time/discrete-time, periodic/non-periodic, even/odd, energy/power, deterministic/ random, one-dimensional/multi-dimensional; commonly used signals (in continuous-time as well as in discrete-time): unit impulse, unit step, unit ramp (and their inter-relationships), exponential, rectangular pulse, sinusoidal; operations on continuous-time and discrete-time signals (including transformations of independent variables).

SECTION-B

Fourier Transforms (FT):

- (i) Definition, conditions of existence of FT, properties, magnitude and phase spectra, Some important FT theorems, Parseval's theorem, Inverse FT, relation between LT and FT
- (ii) Discrete time Fourier transform (DTFT), inverse DTFT, convergence, properties and theorems, Comparison between continuous time FT and DTFT

SECTION-C

Time and frequency domain analysis of systems

Analysis of first order and second order systems, continuous-time (CT) system analysis using LT, system functions of CT systems, poles and zeros, block diagram representations; discrete-time system functions, block diagram representation, illustration of the concepts of system bandwidth and rise time through the analysis of a first order CT low pass filter

SECTION D

Laplace-Transform (LT) and Z-transform (ZT):

(i) One-sided LT of some common signals, important theorems and properties of LT, inverse LT, solutions of differential equations using LT, Bilateral LT, Regions of convergence (ROC) (ii) One sided and Bilateral Z-transforms, ZT of some common signals, ROC, Properties and theorems, solution of difference equations using one-sided ZT, s- to z-plane mapping.

Text Books:

1. 'Signal and Systems' I J NAGRATH, R. RANJAN & Sharan, 2009 Edn., TMH, New Delhi

- V. Oppenheim, A.S. Willsky and S. Hamid Nawab, 'Signals & System', PEARSON Education, Second Edition, 2003.
- 2. Schaume Series on Signals & Systems, HSU & RANJAN, TMH, India

EE-204-F

DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

L T P Class Work marks : 50
3 1 0 Theory marks : 100
Total marks : 150
Duration of Exam : 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

Digital system and binary numbers: Signed binary numbers, binary codes, cyclic codes, error detecting and correcting codes, hamming codes.

Gate-level minimization: The K-map method up to five variable, don't care conditions, POS simplification, NAND and NOR implementation, Quine Mc-Clusky method (Tabular method)

SECTION-B

Combinational Logic: Combinational circuits, analysis procedure, design procedure, binary adder-subtractor, decimal adder, binary multiplier, magnitude comparator, decoders, encoders, multiplexers, demultiplexers

SECTION -C

Synchronous Sequential logic: Sequential circuits, storage elements: latches, flip flops, analysis of clocked sequential circuits, state reduction and assignments, design procedure.

Registers and counters: Shift registers, ripple counter, synchronous counter, other counters

SECTION- D

Memory and programmable logic: RAM, ROM, PLA, PAL. Design at the register transfer level: ASMs, design example, design with multiplexers. Asynchronous sequential logic: Analysis procedure, circuit with latches, design procedure, reduction of state and flow table, race Free State assignment, hazards

Text Book:

- 1. M. Morris Mano and M. D. Ciletti, "Digital Design", 4th Edition, Pearson Education
- 2. Pedroni Digital Electronics & Design, Elsevier
- **3.** R.P. Jain, "Modern digital electronics", 3rd edition, 12th reprint TMH Publication, 2007.
- **4.** Digital Design and computer organization: Nasib Singh Gill & J. B. Dixit, university press(Laxmi Publication)

- 1. Grout Digital Design using FPGA'S & CPLD's, Elsevier
- 2. F. Vahid: Digital Design: Wiley Student Edition, 2006
- 3. J. F. Wakerly, Digital Design Principles and Practices, Fourth Edition, Prentice-Hall, 2005.
- 4. R. L. Tokheim, Digital electronics, Principles and applications, 6th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 2003

EE-206-F

COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS

LTP	Class Work marks	: 50
3 1 0	Theory marks	: 100
	Total marks	: 150
	Duration of Exam	: 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS:

The essentials of a Communication system, modes and media's of Communication, Classification of signals and systems, Fourier Analysis of signals. Analog Communication & Digital Communication. Basic concepts of Modulation, Demodulators, Channels, Multiplexing & Demultiplexing.

SECTION-B

AMPLITUDE MODULATION:

Amplitude modulation, Generation of AM waves, Demodulation of AM waves, DSBSC, Generation of DSBSC waves, Coherent detection of DSBSC waves, single side band modulation, generation of SSB waves, demodulation of SSB waves, vestigial sideband modulation (VSB).

ANGLE MODULATION:

Basic definitions: Phase modulation (PM) & frequency modulation(FM), narrow band frequency modulation, wideband frequency modulation, generation of FM waves, Demodulation of FM waves.

SECTION C

PULSE ANALOG MODULATION: Sampling theory, sampling and hold circuits. Time division (TDM) and frequency division (FDM) multiplexing, pulse amplitude modulation (PAM), pulse time modulation.

PULSE DIGITAL MODULATION: Coding & Decoding techniques, Elements of pulse code modulation, noise in PCM systems, Measure of information, channel capacity, channel capacity of a PCM system, differential pulse code modulation (DPCM). Delta modulation (DM)

SECTION D

DIGITAL MODULATION TECHNIQUES: ASK, FSK, BPSK, OPSK, M-ary PSK.

PC-PC data Communication

INTRODUCTION TO NOISE: External noise, Internal noise, S/N ratio, noise figure.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Communication systems (4th edn.): Simon Haykins; John wiley & sons.
- 2. Communication systems: Singh & Sapre; TMH.

- 1. Electronic Communication systems: Kennedy; TMH.
- 2. Communication Electronics: Frenzel; TMH.
- 3. Communication system: Taub & Schilling; TMH.

EE-208-F <u>ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY</u>

LT P	Class Work marks	: 50
3 1 0	Theory marks	: 100
	Total marks	: 150
	Duration of Exam	: 3 hr

NOTE: For setting up the question paper, Question No. 1 will be set up from all the four sections which will be compulsory and of short answer type. Two questions will be set from each of the four sections. The students have to attempt first common question, which is compulsory, and one question from each of the four sections. Thus students will have to attempt 5 questions out of 9 questions.

SECTION-A

Coordinate systems and transformation: Cartesian coordinates, circular cylindrical coordinates, spherical coordinates Vector calculus: Differential length, area and volume, line surface and volume integrals, del operator, gradient of a scalar, divergence of a vector and divergence theorem, curl of a vector and Stoke's theorem, Laplacian of a scalar

SECTION-B

Electrostatics: Electrostatic fields, Coulombs law and field intensity, Electric field due to charge distribution, Electric flux density, Gausses's Law – Maxwell's equation, Electric dipole and flux lines, energy density in electrostatic fields. Electric field in material space: Properties of materials, convection and conduction currents, conductors, polarization in dielectrics, dielectric constants, continuity equation and relaxation time, boundary condition. Electrostatic boundary value problems: Poission's and Laplace's equations, general procedures for soling Poission's or Laplace's equations, resistance and capacitance, method of images.

SECTION-C

Magnetostatics: Magneto-static fields, Biot-Savart's Law, Ampere's circuit law, Maxwell's equation, application of ampere's law, magnetic flux density- Maxwell's equation, Maxwell's equation for static fields, magnetic scalar and vector potential.

Magnetic forces, materials and de vices: Forces due to magnetic field, magnetic torque and moment, a magnetic dipole, magnetization in materials, magnetic boundary conditions, inductors and inductances, magnetic energy

SECTION-D

Waves and applications: Maxwell's equation, Faraday's Law, transformer and motional electromotive forces, displacement current, Maxwell's equation in final form.

Electromagnetic wave propagation: Wave propagation in lossy dielectrics, plane waves in lossless dielectrics, plane wave in free space, plain waves in good conductors, power and the pointing vector, reflection of a plain wave in a normal incidence. Transmission lines: Transmission line parameters, Transmission line equations, input impedance, standing wave ratio and power,

Text Book:

1. M. N. O. Sadiku, "Elements of Electromagnetic", 4th Ed, Oxford University Press.

- 1. W. H. Hayt and J. A. Buck, "Electromagnetic field theory", 7th edition TMH
- 2. Electromagnetic Field theory by Balmein and Jordan

EE-222-F ANALOG ELECTRONICS LAB

<u>L T P</u>

0 0 2

Class Work marks : 25
Theory marks : 25
Total marks : 50

Objective: To attain expertise in lab equipment handling and understanding the basic devices, their properties, characteristics in detail. Along with their practical usage in the circuit

- 1. **Study of lab equipments and components:** CRO, Multimeter, Function Generator, Power supply-Active, Passive Components & Bread Board.
- 2. **P-N Junction Diode**: Characteristics of PN Junction diode-Static and dynamic resistance measurement from graph.
- 3. **Applications of PN junction diode**: Half & Full wave rectifier- Measurement of Vrms, Vdc, and ripple factor-use of filter- ripple reduction (RC Filter)-Clipper & Clamper
- 4. **Properties of junctions** Zener diode characteristics. Heavy doping alters the reverse characteristics. Graphical measurement of forward and reverse resistance.
- 5. **Application of Zener diode:** Zener diode as voltage regulator. Measurement of percentage regulation by varying load resistor.
- 6. Characteristic of BJT: BJT in CB and CE configuration- Graphical measurement of h parameters from input and output characteristics. Measurement of A_{ν} , A_{I} , R_{o} and R_{i} of CE amplifier with potential divider biasing.
- 7. **Characteristic of FET**: FET in common source configuration. Graphical measurement of its parameters gm, rd & m from input and output characteristics.
- 8. Characteristic of silicon-controlled rectifier.
- 9. To plot V-I Characteristics of DIAC.
- 10. To draw V-I characteristics of TRIAC for different values of Gate Currents.
- 11. Study of frequency response of active filters LP, HP & BP.

EE-224-F

DIGITAL ELECTRONICS LAB

<u>L</u>TP Class Work marks : 25 0 0 2 Theory marks : 25 Total marks : 50

Objective: To understand the digital logic and create various systems by using these logics.

- 1. Introduction to digital electronics lab- nomenclature of digital ICs, specifications, study of the data sheet, concept of V_{cc} and ground, verification of the truth tables of logic gates using TTL ICs.
- 2. Implementation of the given Boolean function using logic gates in both SOP and POS forms.
- 3. Verification of state tables of RS, JK, T and D flip-flops using NAND & NOR gates.
- 4. Implementation and verification of Decoder/De-multiplexer and Encoder using logic gates.
- 5. Implementation of 4x1 multiplexer using logic gates.
- 6. Implementation of 4-bit parallel adder using 7483 IC.
- 7. Design, and verify the 4-bit synchronous counter.
- 8. Design, and verify the 4-bit asynchronous counter.
- Static and Dynamic Characteristic of NAND and Schmitt-NAND gate(both TTL and MOS)
- 10 Study of Arithmetic Logic Unit.
- 11. Mini Project.

EE-226-F COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS LAB

<u>L</u> T P Class Work marks : 25 0 0 2 Theory marks : 25 Total marks : 50

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS: (Any ten experiments)

- 1. Generation of DSB-SC AM signal using balanced modulator.
- 2. Generation of SSB AM signal
- 3. To study envelop detector for demodulation of AM signal and observe diagonal peak clipping effect.
- 4. Frequency modulation using voltage controlled oscillator.
- 5. To generate a FM Signal using Varactor & reactance modulation.
- 6. Detection of FM Signal using PLL & foster seelay method..
- 7. To Study Super heterodyne AM receiver and measurement of receiver parameters viz. sensitivity, selectivity & fidelity.
- 8. To study the circuit of PAM/PWM/PPM modulator & Demodulator
- 9. Study of Frequency Division Multiplexing/Demultiplexing with sinusoidal & audio inputs.
- 10. Generation & study of Analog TDM at least 4 channels.
- 11. Study of 4 channel Time Division Multiplexing system.
- 12. Study of pulse code modulation and demodulation with parity & Hamming code .
- 13. Study pulse data coding & Decoding techniques for various formats .
- 14. Study of ASK, FSK modulator and demodulator.
- 15. Study of PSK & QPSK modulator and demodulator.

MATH-204 -F NUMERICAL METHODS OF COMPUTATIONAL PROGRAMMING LAB

<u>L</u>TP Class Work marks : 25 1 1 2 Theory marks : 25 Total marks : 50

THIS LAB IS DESIGNED IN manner where every lab will have first hour as lecture on Numerical methods and followed by 2 hours of programming Lab.

THEORY TO BE TAUGHT

<u>Interpolation and curve fitting</u>: Interpolation problem, Lagrangian polynomials, Divided differences, Least square approximations.

<u>Non-Linear Equations</u>: Bisection method, Linear Interpolation methods, Newton's method, Muller's method, fixed-point method.

<u>Simultaneous Linear Equations</u>: Elimination method, Gauss and Gauss-Jordan method, Jacobi's method, Gauss-Seidal method, Relaxation method.

<u>Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations</u>: Taylor series method, Euler and modified Euler method, Runge-Kutta methods, Milne's method, Adams-Moulton method, Power method for Eigen values by iteration.

<u>Numerical Solution of Partial Differential Equations</u>: Finite difference approximations of partial derivatives, solution of Laplace equation

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1. Phillips Theory & Applications & Numerical analysis, Elsevier
- Applied Numerical Analysis: Curtis F. Gerald and Patrick G. Wheatley-Pearson, Education Ltd.
- 3. Numerical Methods By Babu Ram, Pearson.
- 4. Numerical Method: E. Balagurusamy T.M.H.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Numerical Methods in Engg. & Science: B.S. Grewal.

LAB SESSION (ANY TEN PROGRAMM TO BE DEVELOPED) WRITE DOWN AND EXECUTE THE FOLLOWING PROGRAMS USING C/C++

- 1. To find the roots of non-linear equation using Bisection method.
- 2. To find the roots of non-linear equation using Newton's method.
- 3. Curve fitting by least square approximations.
- 4. To solve the system of linear equations using Gauss-Elimination method.
- 5. To solve the system of linear equations using Gauss-Seidal iteration method.
- 6. To solve the system of linear equations using Gauss-Jorden method.
- 7. To Integrate numerically using Trapezoidal rule.
- 8. To Integrate numerically using Simpson's rules.
- 9. To find the largest eigen value of a matrix by power-method.
- 10. To find numerical solution of ordinary differential equations by any one methods Euler's/ Runge-Kutta method.
- 11. To find the numerical solution of Laplace equation.
- 12. Department specific problem given by lecturer.

GP-202 F GENERAL PROFICIENCY

L. T. P Marks for Class Work ;50
- - 2 Total Marks: 50

- Quiz & Aptitude
- Comprehension
- Communication for Specifics
- Lets Speak
- Composition Sills Instead of the given content we should teach the students formal letter writing based on the trends in practice in corporate culture.
- Training on etiquettes & manners should be carried further and should be observed during the general classes, if required, even the faculty should imparted some training on the same.