

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE & STRATEGIC STUDIES**

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK**

**Scheme of Examination**

**M.A. Course in Defence and strategic Studies**

**Semester System**

The M.A. Course in the subject of Defence and Strategic Studies under the Semester System will consist of 20 Papers/Courses of Reading in all. The Course will be spread over to Four Semesters in M.A. (Previous) and M.A. (Final). Each Semester will comprise of five Papers/ Course of reading each of 100 marks. Thus the M.A. course in the subject of Defence and Strategic Studies will be of 2000 Marks in total. The Semester-wise break up of the Papers/Course of reading will be as under from session 2008-2009.

**SEMESTER FIRST**

	<b><u>THEORY</u></b> <b><u>Paper</u></b>	<b><u>INTERNAL</u></b> <b><u>Assessment</u></b>
Paper-01 – Evolution of modern thought-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-02 – War and International Relations-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-03-Area Studies-I : South Asia	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-04-Insurgency and Counter Insurgency-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-05-Warfare in India-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks

**Semester Second**

Paper-06-Evolution of Modern Strategic Thought-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-07-War and International Relation-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-08-Area Studies-II-Idina Ocean	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-09-Insurgency and Counter Insurgency-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-10-Warfare in India-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks

**Semester Third**

Paper-11-National Security-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-12-International Law-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-13-Defence Economics-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-14-Civil and Military Relations-I	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-15-Theory and Practice of War-I		

**Semester Fourth**

Paper-16-National Security-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-17-Internation Law-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-18-Defence Economic-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-19-Civil and Military Relations-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks
Paper-20-Theory and Practice of War-II	: 80 Marks	20 Marks

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY, ROTHAK**  
**SYLLABUS**  
**M.A. Course (DEFENCE AND STRATEGIC STUDIES)**  
**M.A. (PREVIOUS) 2013-14**  
**(FIRST AND SECOND SEMESTER)**

Note : Each Theory Paper is of 80 Marks and 20 Marks are for Internal Assessment.

The Break up of 20 Marks for Internal Assessment (Theory Paper) is as under :-

1.	House Test	5+5=10 Marks
2.	Class Attendance	05 Marks
3.	Term Paper	05 Marks
	<b>Total Marks</b>	<b>20 Marks</b>

**DEPARTMENT OF DEFENCE & STRATEGIC STUDIES**

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND UNIVERSITY ROHTAK**

**Syllabus M.A. (Previous) Defence and Strategic Studies**

**Semester First**

**Paper -01 (Compulsory)**

**Evolution of modern strategic thought – I**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, selecting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. Machiavelli's views on art of war
2. Vauban – The Impact of Science on war
3. Frederick the Great's concept of war

**Unit-II**

4. Napoleon and Revolution in War
5. Clausewitz's Theories on war, strategy, Tactics, War and its relationship with politics.
6. Moltke's concept of warfare and Strategy

**Unit-III**

7. Jomini's concept of war, strategy, tactics and logistics
8. Hamilton and Adam Smith – Their views on importance of economic factor in Military Power.

**Unit-IV**

9. Karl Marx and Frederick Engles-Their concept of revolutionary war
10. A.T. Mahan's views on Sea Power and Naval Warfare

## **Syllabus M.A. (Previous) Defence and Strategic Studies**

### **Books Recommended**

1. Earle Edward Mead (ed.), "Makers of Modern Strategy-Military thoughts from Machiavelli to Nuclear Age" Princeton University Press, USA, 1912.
2. Williamson Murrny (ed.) "The Making of Strategy-Ruler's State and War", Cambridge University Press UK, 1974.
3. Carl Von Clausewitz (ed.) by Anatol Rupoport, "On War, Penguin Book Ltd. Middlesex, England, 1968.
4. Marshal F.Foch. (Introduction by Gautam Sharma), "The Principles of War", Reliance Publishing House, New Delhi, India, 1992.
5. Mao-Tse-tung, "On Protected War", Foreign Language Press, Peking, China, 1954.
6. Adam Smith, "The Wealth of Nations", J.M. Dent and Sons, London, UK, 1934.
7. Alfred Vagts, "A History of Militarism", Hollis and Co., London, UK, 1960.
8. Quincy Wright, "A Study of War", University of Chicago Press, Chicago, USA, 1965.
9. Lawrence Freedman (ed), "WAR" Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK, 1994.
10. Dass. S.T., "An Introduction to Art of War"
11. Shepherd, E.W., "A Study of Military History"
12. Carl Von Clausewitz, (ed), "Principles of War", Army Publishers, Delhi – 6, 1968.

**SEMESTER FIRST**  
**PAPER -02 (COMPULSORY)**

**WAR AND INTERNATIONAL RELATION SINCE 1945-I**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus Le set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. International Relations : Concept Nature, Scope and its historical evolution.
2. Contending Theories of Interantional Relations.
  - a. Idealistic Theory,
  - b. Realist Theory,
  - c. System Theory
  - d. Decision-Making Theory
  - e. Marxist Theory

**Unit-II**

3. National Interest :
  - a. Defination, Type and Methods of Securing National Interest
  - b. Role of National Interest in the formation of foreign and Defence Policies.
4. Diplomacy and its role in setting international disputes

**Unit-III**

5. Balance of Power
6. Collective Security
7. Role of UNO in World peace

**Unit-IV**

8. New Internation economic order (N.I.E.O.)
9. Seven Pillars of Peace
10. Peace Keeping in International Politics

## **Syllabus M.A. (Previous) Defence and Strategic Studies**

### **Books Recommended**

1. Quincy Wright, "A Study of War"
2. Huntiogron, "Changing Pattern of Military Politics"
3. Hans J. Morgenthau, "Politics Amon Nations"
4. W.W. Kaufman, "Military Policy and Nationa Security"
5. Raymond Aron, "Peace and War"
6. Raymond Aron, "The Imperial Republic"
7. Palmar and Perkins, "International Relations"
8. Henry Kissinger, "Problems of National Security"
9. Mahendra Kumar, "Theoretical Aspects of International Politics"
10. Strategic Analysis "SIPRI Year Book (Stockholm). (IDSA, New Delhi), India  
Quarterly Journal and Foreign affairs reports.

**SEMESTER FIRST**  
**PAPER -03 (COMPULSORY)**  
**AREA STUDIES – I : SOUTH ASIA**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. Geo-poitical structure and Geo-strategic significance of South Asia
2. An outline of the Historical Evolution of Suth Asian State

**Unit – II**

3. Defence potential of South Asia States
4. Regional and Extra regional threats to the South Asian Security
5. India's Foreign Policy towards South Asian States

**Unit – III**

6. Co-operation and Conflict in South Asia :
  - a. SAARC
  - b. Indo-Pak War 1965 and 1971 (Causes and Consequences)
  - c. Ethnic problem in Sri Lanka
7. Nuclear Factor in South Asia

**Unit – IV**

8. India's Relation with South Asian States – Pakistan, Bangla Desh, Nepal, Bhutan, Maldives, Afghanistan, Srilanka
9. China and South Asia

## **Syllabus M.A. (Previous) Defence and Strategic Studies**

### **Books Recommended**

1. B.H. Farmer, "An Introduction to South Asia", Methuen, London, 1983
2. Robert Jackson, "South Asian Crisis – India – Pakistan – Bangladesh and the major Power : Politics of a Divided Sub-Continent", Free Press, New York, 1975
3. S.Man Singh, "India's Search for Power" Sage, New Delhi, 1948
4. Stanley Walpert, "Roots of confortation in South Asia", Oxford University Press, New York, USA, 1982
5. Cohen Stephen P. (ed), "The Security of South Asia – America and Asia perspectives", Illinois University Press, New York, 1987
6. M, Ayoob (ed), "Conflict and Intervetitation the Thiird World", Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1980
7. Gopal K., "Geo-political Relation & Regional Co-operation – A study of South Asia"
8. Dixit, J.N., "India's Foreign Policy and its Neighbours"
9. V.P. Dutt, "Inda's Foreign Policy" Vikas Publication, New Delhi, 1984
10. Urmila Phadnis, "Ethnic Tension in South Asian", Centre for Policy Research, new Delhi, 1975
11. B.M. Jain, "South Asian Security – Problem and prospects", Radiant Publication, 1985.
12. B.M. Jai, "South Asia – In New World Order", RBSA, Jaipur, 1994
13. Bajpai, U.S., "Inda and its Neighbours" Padmaja Murthy, "Managing Suspicions : Understanding India's Relation with Bangladesh, Bhutan, Nepal and Sri Lanka", Knowledge World, New Delhi, 2001
14. Padmaha Murthy, "Managing Suspicions : Understanding India's Relation with Bangladesh, Bhutan, Nepal and Sri Lanka", Knowledge World, New Delhi, 2001



**SEMESTER FIRST**  
**PAPER -04 (COMPULSORY)**  
**INSURGENCY AND COUNTER-INSURGENCY-I**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. Guerrilla Warfare : Definitions, Nature, Scope, Principles, Strategy and Tactics.
2. Characteristics and elements effecting Guerrilla warfare
3. Comparative Study of Revolution, Insurgency and Coup-deetat,

**Unit – II**

4. Concepts of Guerilla Warfare as advocated by :
  - ii. Sun Tzu
  - iii. Marx and Lenin
  - iv. Mao-Tsu-Tung
  - v. Che-Guevara

**Unit – III**

5. Practice of Mao's Theory in People's War of China.
6. Practice and Applications of Guerrilla warfare in French-Indo-China war of Independence and causes of French defeat with special refrence to the battle of Dien Bien Phu

**Unit – IV**

7. Practice of Guerilla Warfare in Vietnam
8. A brief Study of Latin American Insurgencies
9. Cuban Variance of Guerrilla Warfare and Cuban Revolution

## **Syllabus M.A. (Previous) Defence and Strategic Studies**

### **Book Recommended**

1. Thompson R., 'War in Peace : Analysis of Warfare since 1945', Orbits Publishing Ltd., London, 1981.
2. Varma B., "Insurgency and Counter Insurgency", Uppal Publishing House, 3, Ansari Road, New Delhi, 1988
3. John Pimlott, "Guerrilla Warfare – 200 Years of Covert Resistance", The Military Press, New York, Bison Books Corporation, 1985
4. Lawrence Freedman, "Atlas of Global Strategy", Macmillan Ltd., London, 1985
5. Nasntion, Abdul Haris, "Fundamental of Guerilla Warfare", Prager, New York,
6. George. C. Koh, "Dictionary of Wars Facts on File", Publication, New York, Oxford, 1986.
7. The facts on File Dictionalry of Military Science by JM Shafritz, T.J.A. Shafritz, David R. Robertson, Facts on File Limited colling Street Oxfored, U.K., 1989
8. Palit, D., "Essentials of Guerilla Warfare"
9. Fall, Bernard, "Street without joy"
10. Wolf, Eric R., "Peasant Wars of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century"
11. Mark Franklin, " Modern Guerilla Warfare"
12. Mao Tse-Tung, "Guerilla Warfare"
13. Solvolosky, "Sovict Military Strategy"
14. Osanka, F.M., "Modern Gurilla Warfare"
15. Clutterbuck, Richard, "Gurillas and Terrorist"
16. Lacquer, Walter, "Gurilla"
17. Thompson Robert, "Defeating Communist Insurgency"
18. Mohanty, Manoranja, "Political Philosophy of Mao-Tse-Tung"

**SEMESTER FIRST**  
**PAPER -05 (COMPULSORY)**  
**WARFARE IN INDIA - I**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus Le set in Unit V of the question Paper.

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**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. Art of War in Ancient India
  - a. Military Systems and organization
  - b. Strategy and Tactics in War
2. Macedonian and Indian art of war with particular reference to the battle of Hydaspes (326 B.C.)

**Unit – II**

3. Kautilya's Philosophy of War : State Craft, Military Organisation, Weapon, Intelligence System and the Art of War
4. Military System under Mauryas and Guptas

**Unit – III**

5. Turk and Rajput Military System with particular reference to the Battle of Tarran (1192 AD)
6. Millitary Organisation and Pattern of Warfare during the Sultanate period with particular reference to Ala-uddin Khilji

**Unit-IV**

7. The Mughal Military System with particular reference to the First Battle of Panipat (1526 AD)
8.
  - a. The Rajput Military Organisation, Weapon system and art of fighting with particular reference to the battle of Kanwah (1527 AD)
  - b. Re-organisation of the Mughal Army by Akbar.

## **Syllabus M.A. (Previous) Defence and Strategic Studies**

### **Books Recommended**

1. Chankarvarty, P.G., “Art of War in Ancient India”
2. Majumdar, B.K., “Military System in Ancient India”
3. Majumdar, B.N., “Study of Indian Military History”
4. Basham, A.L., “The Wonder that was in India”
5. Kar, H.C., “Military History of India”
6. Dass, S.T. “India Military : History and Development”
7. David Alfred, “Indian Air Force”
8. Fuller, F.C., Generalship of Alexander the Great”
9. Cohen, S.P., “Indian Army”
10. Irvin, William, “Army of Indian Mughals”
11. Majumdar, M.N., “Military System of the Mughals”
12. Malleson, G.B., “Decisive Battles of India”
13. Sarkar, J.N., “Military History of India”
14. Shastri, Shayama, “Kautilyas Arthshastra”
15. Nath, Rajendra, Military Leadership in India”
16. Singh Gulcharan, “Battles of Panipat”
17. Subramanyam, T.G., “Famous Battles of India”
18. Saxna, “Military System in India”
19. Sharma, Gautam, “Indian Army through the Ages”
20. Shastri, Nil Kanth, K.A., “Age of Nandas and Mauryas”

## **SEMESTER SECOND**

### **PAPER -06 (COMPULSORY)**

#### **EVOLUTION OF MODERN STRATEGIC THOUGHT - II**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

#### **INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

#### **INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

#### **Unit –I**

1. J.F.C. Fuller – concept of armoured Warfare
2. Liddell Hart's views on Mobile warfare, strategy of indirect approach and Total war
3. Ferdinand Foch's views on War and principles of war

#### **Unit – II**

4. Doudhet, Mitchell and De Seversky – Their view on the role of Air Power in Modern Warfare
5. V.I. Lenin – The Soviet Concept of Rvolutionary War

#### **Unit – III**

6. Mackinder and Houshoffer – Their views on Geo-politics and Geo-strategy
7. Spykman's views on Geo-politics and Strategy

#### **Unit – IV**

8. Mao-Tse-Tung's views on Strategy and Tactics of Guerrilla warfare
9. Conventional Warfare in the Nuclear age
10. Deterrence – Definition, Elements, Types and Theory of Nuclear deterrence

### **Books Recommended**

1. JHF Fuller, "The Conduct of War : 1889-1961"
2. JFC Fuller, "The Second World War : 1939 – 1945" Happy publishing house, delhi, India.
3. B.H. Liddell Hart, "Strategy : The Indirect Approach", Jupiter Publication, New Delhi. 1967.
4. Earle, Edward Mead (ed). "Makers of Modern Strategy" Princeton University Press, 1943.
5. Willianson (ed), "The Making of Modern Strategy Rulers, Status and War" Cambridge University Press, U.K, 1994
6. Alfred H. Burne, "The Art of War on Land" Army Publishers, Delhi-6, 1968
7. Mackinder, "Democratic Ideal's and Reality : A study in the Politics of Re-construction, 1919.
8. Mackinder, "Nations of the Modern Worad, Vol.2, London, 1924
9. Mackinder, "The Round World and the Winning of the Peace, 1943
10. G. Douhet, "The Command of the Air' Tr. Dino Ferrari, London, 1927
11. Shekhar Adhikhari, "Modern Strategic Thought – Machiavellians to Nuclear Warfare", Kiluso Books, New Delhi, 2004
12. Marshal F.Foch., "The Principles of War", Reliance publishing House, New Delhi, India. 1992

**SEMESTER SECOND**  
**PAPER -07 (COMPULSORY)**

**WAR AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE: 1945-II**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. Coldwar : Definition, Theories of its origin, historical evolution and consequences
2. Arm Control and Disarmament

**Unit – II**

3. Basic determinates of India's Foreign Policy.
4. Non-Allignment : Historical Evolution and its Relevance in Contemporary times.

**Unit – III**

5. Concept of War ; Forms of War, Nature and Types of War
6. War and the International System: Concept of Power; Determinates of National Power, Regional Security and Economic alliances and its Importance in Modern Time.

**Unit – IV**

7. Post-Cold was development in international System: Break-up of Soviet Union: Development in Central Asian Republics: Geopolitical upheavals in eastern Europe: US Diplomacy in Asia.
8. Multi-polar world, Unipolar World
9. Modern Geopolitics and Geo-economics in International order
10. New Trends in World Politics (European Union, Emergence of China)
11. India's relations with neighbouring Countries.

### **Books Recommended**

1. Aron, R., "War and Peace"
2. Wright, Q., "A Study of War"
3. Frankel, J. "International Relations:"
4. Knorr and Verba, "The International Politics"
5. Sprout and Sprout, "International Politics"
6. Gibbs, G., "Problem of International Relations"
7. Northedges, "Foreign Policy and Power's"
8. Frankel, J., "Making of the Foreign Policy"
9. Goldwin, R., "Readings in Words Politics"
10. Gupta, M.G., "International Relation, Vol. I and II"
11. Morgenthau, H.J., "Politics Among the Nations"
12. Thompson, D., "Foreign Policy of the World"
13. Black, C., "Neutralization"
14. Kar, E.H., "Between Two World Wars"
15. Bernard, L., "War and its Cause"
16. Deutsch, Karl, W., "The Analysis of International Relations"
17. Palmer, N.D., & Perkins, H.C., "International Relations"
18. Kumar, M., "Theoretical Aspect of International Politics"
19. Calvocoressi, P., "World Politics since 1945"
20. Columbus, T.A., and Wolf, J.H., "International Relations: Power and Justice"



**Semester Second**  
**Paper -08 (Compulsory)**  
**AREA STUDIES II INDIAN OCEAN**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. Geographic profile of Indian Ocean
2. The Concept of Sea Power
3. Geo-political and Strategic Significance of Indian Ocean

**Unit – II**

4. Economic significance of Indian Ocean
5. Historical Survey of Power Struggle in Indian Ocean
6. Big Power Rivalry in the Indian Ocean during Cold War Era.

**Unit – III**

7. Extra-Regional Power's – Economics and Strategic interest in the Indian Ocean – Chine, Japan, Usa, Russia and South Africa.
8. India's Maritime in Indian Ocean
9. India's Naval Capabilities

**Unit – IV**

10. Indian Ocean as a Zone of Peace –
  - a. Concept, Viability and Scope
  - b. International Response
  - c. Indian response
11. Regional Co-operation with particular refrence to Indian Ocen Rim Association

### **Books Recommended**

1. K.M. Pannikar, "India and the Indian Ocean", Allean & Unwin, London, 1945
2. K.M. Pannikar, "Problems of Indian Ocean Power Rivalry", Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1960
3. T.T. Poulouse (ed) "Indian Ocean Power Rivalry", Young Asia publications, 1974
4. Ashok Kapur, "The Indian Ocean : Regional and International Power politics", Praeger, New York, 1982
5. Bowman, Larry W. and Ian Clar, (ed), "The Indian Ocean in Global Politics", Westview press, Boulders, Colorado, 1981
6. Mahan, A.T., "The Influence of Sea Power upon History, 1600-1783", Little Brown, Boston, 1890
7. K.R. Singh, "Politics of the Indian Ocean", New Delhi, 1974
8. K.R. Singh, "The Indian Ocean – Big Power presence and local response", Manohar Publications, New Delhi, 1977
9. Devender Kaushik, "The Indian Ocean : Towards a Peace Zone", Vikas Publications, Delhi 1972
10. K.S. Sidhu, "The Indian Ocean – A Zone of Peace", Harnam Publication, 1983
11. Akhtak Majeed, "Indian Ocean – Conflict & Regional Co-operation", ABC Publishing House, New Delhi, 1986
12. Brawn Dieter, "The Indian Ocean – Region of Conflict or Zone of Peace", C. Hurst & Co., London, 1983
13. R.N. Mishra, "Indian Ocean and India's Security", New Delhi.

**SEMESTER SECOND**  
**PAPER -09 (COMPULSORY)**  
**INSURGENCY AND COUNTER INSURGENCY - II**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. Cause of Insurgencies in following countries of South Asia:-
  - a. India (With Special reference to Punjab, J&K, North eastern States and Nexalite-effected Areas)
  - b. Sri Lanka
  - c. Myanmar

**Unit - II**

2. Counter-Insurgency:Concept, Strategy, Tactics and Principles
3. Success of Counter-Insurgency in Malaya (1948-60)
4. Counter Insurgency measueres adopted by the Indian Government in different parts of Country

**Unit - III**

5. Urban Guerilla Warfare : Concept and Theory
6. Terrorism : Meaning , Concept and Causes
7. Growth of Urban (Metropolitan) Terrorism in South Asia Countries
8. Steps taken to curb the rise of Urban Terrorism in the region

**Unit – IV**

9. Future of Guerrilla Warfare in the Nuclear Age, Misuse of Nuclear Weapon by Guerrilla Terrorists
10. International Terrorism

### **Books Recommended**

1. Fall Bernard, "Street Without Joy"
2. Nasution, A.H., "Fundamentals of Guerrilla Warfare"
3. James Danial, "Che Guevara"
4. Debrey, Regis, "Che Guevara"
5. Wolf, Eric R., "Peasant Wars of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century"
6. Clutterbuck, Richard "Guerrillas and Terrorist"
7. Thompson Robert, "Defeating Communist Insurgency"
8. Palit, D.K., "Essentials of Guerilla Warfare"
9. Fall, Bernard, "Street without Joy"
10. Wolf, Eric R., "Peasant Wars of the 20<sup>th</sup> Century"
11. Mark Franklin, "Modern Guerilla Warfare"
12. Mao-Tse-Tung, "Guerilla Warfare"
13. Solvolosky, "Soviet Military Strategy"
14. Osanka, F.M., "Modern Guerilla Warfare"
15. Clutterbuck, Richard, "Guerrillas and Terrorist"

**SEMESTER SECOND**  
**PAPER -10 (COMPULSORY)**  
**WARFARE IN INDIA - II**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 Marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 Marks**

**Time allowed 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The Paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight Question, selecting two from each out of Unit-I,II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without it any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question Paper.

The Question Paper will consist of Five units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit-V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit V of the question and will contain Ten short answer type question, with any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry TWO marks. The Question Paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question. Should be indicated in the question papers.

**INSTRUCTION FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five question in all, soleeting one question for unit – I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire unit – V consisting of TEN short answer type question is compulsory.

**Unit –I**

1. a. The Maratha Military System under Sivaji  
b. Guerilla Techniques of fighting as practiced by Shivaji
2. Changes in Maratha Pattern of Warfare during 18<sup>th</sup> Century with special reference to the third battle of Panipat (1761 AD)

**Unit – II**

3. Military Organization by Maharaja Ranjit Singh
4. First Anglo – Sikh War with particular reference to the battle of Firozshah (21 Dec. 1845 AD) and the battle of Sobraon (10 Feb. 1848 AD)
5. Secon-Anglo-Sikh War with particular reference to the Battle of Chillianwala (13 Jan. 1849)

**Unit - III**

6. Military System of East India Company with Particular reference to the following :
  - a. Battle of Seringa Pattnam (1799 AD)
  - b. Battle of Assay (1803 AD)
  - c. Siege of Bharatpur (1805 AD)

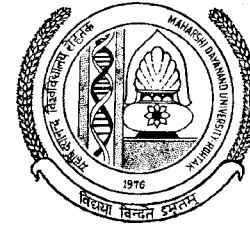
**Unit – IV**

7. Evolution of Indian Armed forces from 1858 to 1947 A.D.
  - a. Amalgamation of Presidency Armies and Kitchner's reforms
  - b. Post First World War, Re-organisation
  - c. Post Second World War, Re-organisation
  - d. Growth of Indian Navy and Air Force
8. Critical Analysis of the Indo-Pas War (1947-1948)
  - a. Causes and Events
  - b. Battle of Shallatang

### **Book Recommended**

1. Sen, S.N., “The Military System of the Marathas”
2. Sardesai, S.S., “New History of Maratha”
3. Subramanyam, T.G., “Famous Battles in India History”
4. Basham, A.L., “The Wonder that was India”
5. Bajwa, F.S., “Military System of the Sikhs”
6. Bruce, George, “Six Battles of India”
7. Dass, S.T., “Indian Military, its History and Development”
8. David, Alfred, “Indian Art of War”
9. Sarkar, J.N. “Military History of India”
10. Kar, H.C., “Military History of India”
11. Majumdar, M.N., “Military system of the Sikhs”
12. Malleson, G.B., “Decisive Battles of India
13. Bhasin, H.S., “Military History of British India”
14. Majumdar, B.N., “Study of Indian Military of India”
15. Majumdar, Rai, “An Advanced History of India” Chaudhary & Datta:
16. Saxena, “Military System in India”
17. Sharma, Gautam, “Military System in India”
18. Sidhu, K.S., “Pakistan-Khetri Adhyan (Punjabi)”
19. Khaliq, S.A., “Pakistan Peace and War”

# Maharshi Dayanand University Rohtak



## Ordinance, Syllabus and Courses of Reading for M.A. Defence and Strategic Studies (3rd and 4th Semesters)

Session - 2009-2010

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## Department of Defence and Strategic Studies

Maharshi Dayanand University, Rohtak

### Scheme of Examination

M.A. Course in Defence and Strategic Studies

Semester System

The M.A. Course in the subject of Defence and Strategic under the Semester System will consist of 20 Papers/ Courses of Reading in all. The Course will be spread over to Four Semester in M.A. (Previous) and M.A. (Final). Each Semester will comprise of five Papers/ Courses of reading each of 100 marks. Thus the M.A. course in the subject of Defence and Strategic Studies will be of 2000 Marks in total. The Semester-wise break up of the Papers/courses of reading in MA (Final) will be as under from session 2009-2010.

#### M.A. (FINAL)

SEMESTER THIRD		Theory Marks	Internal Assessment (Marks)
Paper-11	National Security-I	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-12	International Law-I	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-13	Defence Economics-I	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-14	Civil and Military Relations-I	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-15	Theory and Practice of War-I	80 marks	20 marks
<b>SEMESTER FOURTH</b>			
Paper-16	National Security -II	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-17	International Law-II	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-18	Defence Economics-II	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-19	Civil and Military Relations-II	80 marks	20 marks
Paper-20	Theory and Practice of War-II	80 marks	20 marks

## SEMESTER-THIRD

PAPER-11 (COMPULSORY)

NATIONAL SECURITY-I

Maximum Marks : 100

Theory : 80 marks

Internal Assessment : 20 marks

Time Allowed : 3 hours

### INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

### INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions compulsory.

#### UNIT-I

1. Concept of National Security and its Elements.
2. Concept of National Power and its Elements.
3. Concept of National interest and determinants

#### UNIT-II

4. Problems and Policy of India's security and Defence in pre-independence period.
5. India Pakistan Relations with special reference to 1947-1948 con-



flict, Indo-Pakistan conflict of 1965 and Kutch dispute, Tashkent Agreement, conflict of 1971 and subsequent Shimla Agreement.

6. Pakistan's nuclear policy and its impact on India's security.
7. Kashmir and Indo-Pak relations.

#### UNIT -III

8. India's relations with South Asian countries- strategic dimensions
9. Role of major powers in South Asian strategic environment and its impact on India's Security.

#### UNIT - IV

10. India's strategic location on World-map
11. Crisis-management, higher direction-1962, 1965 and 1971 Conflicts
12. Role of intelligence in national security
13. India's strategic relations with USA and Russia

#### Books Recommended

1. S.S. Khera, "India's Security Problem"
2. L.J. Kavic, "India's Quest for Security"
3. K.M. Panikar, "Geographical Factors in Indian History"
4. K.Subrahmanyam, "Indian Security Perspectives"
5. Harvir Sharma, " Bharat Ki Shuraksha Samasya"
6. Nagendra Singh, "Defence Mechanism of Modern State"
7. S.E. Finer, "The Man on Horseback"
8. K. Subrahmanyam, "Defence and Development"

## SEMESTER-THIRD

### PAPER-12 (COMPULSORY)

#### INTERNATIONAL LAW-I

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 marks**

**Time Allowed : 3 hours**

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

#### INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions compulsory.

#### UNIT-I

1. Definition and Nature of International Law
2. The basis of International Law
3. Material sources of International Law

#### UNIT-II

4. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law
5. Subjects of International Law
6. Nature of State and Different kind of State and Non-State Entities

**UNIT-IV**

7. Intervention- Meaning and grounds
8. State Territory and Modes of acquisition and loss of territory
9. Law of the Sea and Maritime Canals

**UNIT-V**

10. Treatment of Aliens.
11. Asylum
12. Extradition

**Books Recommended**

1. J.G. Strake, " Introduction of International Law" (10th ed), Aditya Books, New Delhi, 1994.
2. Oliver J, Lissitgyn, "International Law - Today and Tomorrow", Debbs Ferry, New York, 1965.
3. Percy E. Cobett, "The Growth of World Law", Princeton, New Jersey, USA, 1971.
4. W. Friedmann, "Changing Structure of International Law", Steven & Sons, London, UK, 1964.
5. Aggrawal, S.K., (ed), "Essay on the Law of Treaties".
6. Anand, R.P., "New States and International Law", Vikas Publications, New Delhi, 1972.
7. Rhyue, O.R., "International Law"
8. S.K. Kapoor, "International Law", Central Law Agency, Allahabad, 1992.
9. C. Wilfred Jenks, "The Common Law of Mankind", Stevens & Sons, London, UK, 1958.
10. W. Friedmann, "Changing Structure of Internatoinal Law", "Stevens & Sons, London, UK, 1964.
11. M.A. Kaplan and Node B. Katzenback, "The political Foundation of International Law", John Wiley & Sons, London, UK, 1961
12. Dr. Nagendra Singh, "India and International Law", S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1969.

**SEMESTER-THIRD****PAPER-13 (COMPULSORY)****DEFENCE ECONOMICS-I****Maximum Marks : 100****Theory : 80 marks****Internal Assessment : 20 marks****Time Allowed : 3 hours****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

**INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions compulsory.

**UNIT-I**

1. Defence Economics :
  - a. Definition and Relevance
  - b. Defence as an Economic Problem
2. Definition, Characteristics, Merits and Demerits of the following economic systems :
  - a. Capitalism
  - b. Socialism

- c. Mixed Economy (with reference to India)

### UNIT-II

3. War potential of a Nation (resource of war) - Natural, Physical, Industrial and Manpower resources
4. Assessment of War Potential
5. Economic Control in War

### UNIT-III

6. War and Peace Economy
7. Effects of War on National Economy -
  - a. Problem of Inflation
  - b. Problem of Balance of Payment
  - c. Real Cost of War
8. Economic Impact of Defence Expenditure

### UNIT-IV

9. Economic Mobilization in war
10. Planning and Production in war
11. Methods of War Finance
12. Defence and Development

### Books Recommended

1. John Clark, "New Economic of National Defence", Random House, New York, 1966.
2. Benoit, E., "Defence and Economic Growth in Developing Countries", DC Health and Co., Lexington Books, Lexington, 1973.
3. Charles, E.J. Hitch and Ronald Mackean, "Economics of Defence in the Nuclear Age".
4. Gaven, Kennady, "The Economics of Defence".
5. Klaus, Knorr, "The War Potential of Nations".
6. Hatfield, Mark O, "The Economics of Defence", Praeger Publishers, New York, USA.
7. Michael D. Hob Kirk, "The Politics of Defence Budgeting", The Mac Millian Press, London, 1984.

8. Robinson, L.R., "The Economic Problems in War and Peace".
9. Amiya, Kumar Ghosh, "India Defence Budget and Expenditure Management in a wider context", Lancer International Publishers, New Delhi, 1996.
10. Aggrwal, A.N., "Economic Mobilization for Defence".
11. Jack, D.T., "Studies in Economic Warfare".
12. Pandey, S.P., "Defence Economics", Bhanumati Publications, Allahabad.
13. Burnwal, S.P., "Military Year Book"
14. Jai Narain and R.K. Dutta, "Economics of Defence- A study of SAARC countries", Lancer Books, New Delhi, 1989.

**SEMESTER-THIRD****PAPER-14 (COMPULSORY)****CIVIL AND MILITARY RELATIONS-I****Maximum Marks : 100****Theory : 80 marks****Internal Assessment : 20 marks****Time Allowed : 3 hours****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions compulsory.

**UNIT-I**

1. The Origin and Characteristics of Military Organization.
2. Origin and Development of Military Professionalism in Germany, France and UK.

**UNIT-II**

3. Impact of Social and Technological change on the Military Profession since 1945.
4. The Concept of National Security Policy in the Modern State.

**UNIT-IV**

5. Civil and Military relations as a political and legal problem
6. The Military in the politics of Today

**UNIT-V**

7. Pattern of Civil-military relations in Parliamentary democracies, totalitarian system in developing countries.
8. The political and constitutional context of the formulation of the National Security Policy.

**Books Recommended**

1. S.E., Finer, "The Man on Horseback; The Roll of the Military in Politics" Second Enlarged Edition, West View press, Boulder; Colorado Printer Publisher, London, England, 1988.
2. Abrahamsson. B., "Military Professionalisation and Political Power", Beverley Hills, California, USA, 1972.
3. Andrews W.G. and Raanan.U., "The Politics of the Coup D'Etat, "New York, 1969.
4. Bienen H. (ed), "The Military Intervenes: Case Studies in Political Development", New York, 1968.
5. S.E., Finer, "The Military Regime", (in comparative Government, London, 1970)
6. Hopkins, K., "Civil-Military Relations in Developing Countries", British Journal of Sociology, 1966 pp 165-81.

**SEMESTER-THIRD****PAPER-15 (COMPULSORY)****THEORY AND PRACTICE OF WAR-I****Maximum Marks : 100****Theory : 80 marks****Internal Assessment : 20 marks****Time Allowed : 3 hours****INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

**INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions is compulsory.

**UNIT-I**

1. War :
  - a. Concept, Nature and Scope
  - b. Causes of War
2. Causes, Assumptions, Functions and Techniques of :
  - a. Animal Warfare
  - b. Primitive Warfare
  - c. Modern Warfare

**UNIT-II**

3. Guerilla Warfare and Low Intensity Conflict (LIC) : Concept, Origin, Scope and Objectives.
4. Limited War : Meaning, Origin, Scope, and Objectives

**UNIT-IV**

5. War in Nuclear Age :
  - a. Begining of Nuclear Era
  - b. Main effects of Nuclear Energy : Flesh, Heat, Blast and Nuclear Radiation.
6. Theories of Nuclear Deterrence
  - a. Preventive
  - b. Pre-emptive
  - c. Massive Retaliation
  - d. Flexible Response

**UNIT-V**

7. Ballistic Missile Defence
  - a. Missile and their Classification
  - b. Ground Based ABM System
8. Space Based Strategic Defence Initiative :
  - a. Concept of Statr War (U.S.A)
  - b. Space Based Battle Stations
  - c. Potential used of Space based weapons against air and ground Target
  - d. Counter Measure,  
NMD, TMD, T.M.D.

**Books Recommended**

1. Howard, Michael, "Theory and Practice of War"
2. Howard, Michael, "The Causes of War"
3. Bernard Black, L, "War and Its Causes"
4. Wright, Quincy, "A Study of War"

5. Mao-Tse-Tung, "Guerilla Warfare"
6. Legueur Walter, "Guerilla Warfare"
7. Robert E. Osgood, "Limited War – The Challenges to American Strategy".
8. Rees David, "Korea, the limited War"
9. Kitson Frank, "Low Intensity Operations, Subversion Insurgency, Peace keeping"
10. Osanka F.M., "Modern Guerilla Warfare"
11. Nasution, Abdul H., "Fundamentals of Guerilla Warfare"
12. Brodie, Bernard, "Strategy in the Missile Age"
13. Sampooran Singh, "India and the Nuclear Bomb"
14. Tirpathi, K.S., "Evolution of Nuclear Strategy"
15. Gupta, Rakesh, "Militarisation of outer-space"
16. Encyclopedia Britannica
17. Halperin Morton H., "Defence Strategies for the seventies"
18. Mir Publications, "Weaponary in Space, The Dilemma of Society"

**SEMESTER-FOURTH**  
**PAPER-16 (COMPULSORY)**  
**NATIONAL SECURITY -II**

**Maximum Marks : 100**                      **Theory : 80 marks**  
**Internal Assessment : 20 marks**           **Time Allowed : 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions is compulsory.

**UNIT-I**

1. India's land and sea frontiers. Importance of Indian Ocean in India's defence through ages.
2. Strategic environment in Indian Ocean region and India's Security.
3. India's Maritime strategy and naval Security.

**UNIT-II**

4. Defence Policy of India
5. Nuclear Policy of India

## 6. Foreign Policy of India and India's Security

**UNIT-III**

## 7. Security threats :

- (a) Internal threats
- (b) External threats

## 8. India in the regional and global Security environment

**UNIT-IV**

## 9. International Strategic environment in post-Coldwar period

## 10. Terrorism and National Security of India

## 11. Higher Defence organization of India

## 12. Civil-Military Relations of India

**Books Recommended**

1. Adic, W.A.C., "Oil Politics and Sea, The India Ocean Ports"
2. Agarwal, R.K., "Defence Production & Development"
3. Anand, V.K., "Insurgency and Counter-Insurgency"
4. Bajpai, S.C., "Northern Frontier of India"
5. Bajpai, U.S., "Non-Alignment Perspective and Prospective"
6. Bandopadhyaya, J., "Making of India's Foreign Policy"
7. Brines, R., "Indi-Pak Conflict"
8. Chaudhary, J.N., "India's Problem of National Security"
9. Frankel, J., "National Interest"
10. Khera, S.S., "India's Defence Problem"
11. Kohli, S.N., "Sea Power and the Indian ocean"
12. Kumar, M., "Theoretical Aspects of International Politics"
13. Maxwell, M., "India's China War"
14. Mishra, K.P., "Non-alignment Frontier & Dynamics"
15. Morgenthau, H.J., "Politics Among Nations"
16. Panikar, K.M., "India and the Indian Ocean"
17. Panikar, k.M., "Problem of India Defence"
18. Prasad, B., "Indian Foreign Policy"

## 19. Poulouse, T.T., "Indian Ocean Rivalry"

## 20. Rahman, M.W., "Politics of Non-alignments"

## 21. Rao, P.V.R., "India's Defence Policy and Organisation Since Independence"

## 22. Rao, P.V.R., "Defence without Drift"

## 23. Saigal, J.R., "Unfought War of 1962"

## 24. Shah, A., "India's Defence and Foreign Policy"

## 25. Singh, S., "Defence of the Western Bordern"

## 26. Singh, K.R., "Indian Ocean".

## 27. Singh, R., "Aspects of Indian Defence"

## 28. Subrahmanyam, K., "Indian's SSecurity Perspectives"

## 29. Venkateswar, A.L., "Defence Organization in India"

## 30. Subrahmanyam, K., "Defence &amp; Development"

## 31. Thomas, Raju, "Defence of India"

**SEMESTER-FOURTH**  
**PAPER-17 (COMPULSORY)**  
**INTERNATIONAL LAW -II**

**Maximum Marks : 100**                      **Theory : 80 marks**  
**Internal Assessment : 20 marks**      **Time Allowed : 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

**INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions is compulsory.

**UNIT-I**

1. Settlement of International Disputes
2. War, its Legal Character and Effects
3. Enemy character
4. Genocide

**UNIT-II**

5. Laws of Landwarfare
6. Laws of maritime warfare

7. Laws of Aerial warfare

**UNIT-III**

8. War Crimes
9. Termination of war and Postiliminium
10. Neutrality – Concept and Evolution, Rights and Duties of Neutral and Belligerent States
11. Right of Angary

**UNIT-IV**

12. Contraband and Doctrine of Continuous Voyage
13. Blockade
14. Unneutral service and Belligerent Right of Visit and Search
15. Prize Court
16. International Conventions on Human Rights – Universal Declaration on Human Rights 1948, Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966, Convenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966.

**Books Recommended**

1. R.P. Anand (ed), "Asian States and the Development of Universal International Law", Vikas Publications, Delhi 1972
2. C. Wilfred Jenks, "The Common Law of Mankind", Steven & Sons, London, UK, 1958.
3. W. Friedmann, "Changing Structure of International Law", Steven & Sons, London, UK, 1964.
4. M.A. Kaplan and Node B. Katzenback, "The Political Foundation of International Law", John Wiley & Sons, London, UK, 1961.
5. Dr. Nagendra Singh, "India and International Law", S. Chand & Co., New Delhi, 1969.
6. Philip Jessup, "Transnational Law", Yale University Press, USA, 1956.
7. Oppenheim, "International Law", Vol. I & II.
8. S.K. Kapoor, "International Law", Central Law Agency, Allahabadm 1992
9. Castron, "Modern International Law of War"



**SEMESTER-FOURTH**  
**PAPER-18 (COMPULSORY)**  
**DEFENCE ECONOMICS -II**

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 marks**

**Time Allowed : 3 hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

**INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions is compulsory.

**UNIT-I**

1. India's Economic Planning -
  - a. Strategy of Planned Development
  - b. Economic Planning - Feature and Objectives
2. India's Strategic Minerals and Commodities

**UNIT-II**

3. Defence Budget -
  - a. Determinants, principles and objectives

- b. Defence Budgeting in India
4. The rationale for self-reliance
5. India's Defence Production Organization -
  - a. Department of Defence Production
  - b. DRDO- Objectives, Achievement and Limitations

**UNIT-III**

6. National Policy for Defence Production
7. Defence Production Programme in India –
  - (a) Ordinance Factory
  - (b) Defence Public Sector Undertaking (DPSUs)
  - (c) Role of Private Sector in Defence Production

**UNIT-IV**

8. Production of the following in India –
  - (a) Tanks and Combat Vehicles
  - (b) Aircrafts
  - (c) Missiles
  - (d) Naval Ships
  - (e) Armament Exports - Key Issues and Policies
9. Trends in India's Defence Expenditure

**Books Recommended**

1. Ron Mathew, "Defence Production in India", ABC Publishing House, New Delhi 1986.
2. R. Rama Rao, "Self-Reliance and Security – Role of Defence Production", Rediant Publishers, New Delhi, 1984.
3. Major Gen. B.D. Kapoor, "Building a Defence Technology Base", Lancer International, New Delhi, 1999.
4. K. Subrahmanyam, "Defence and Development, New Delhi.
5. Aggrawal, Rajesh K., "Defence Production and Development".
6. Ghosh Alak, "Indian Economy – Its Nature and Problems", World Press, Calcutta.
7. Raju G.C Thomas, "Defence of India – A Budgetary Perspective of

Strategy and Politics", Macmillan, Delhi 1978.

8. Randey, S.P., "Defence Economics", Bhanumati Publications, Allahabad.
9. Jain, L.C., "Indian Economy during the War"
10. Jai Narain and Meena Dutta, "Defence Economics", Deep & Deep Publications, New Delhi, 2005
11. Lakshmi, Y., "Trends in India's Defence Expenditure", ABC Publishing House, New Delhi, 2005.
12. Aggarwal, A.N., "Indian Economy", Wishwa Parkashan, New Delhi
13. Parsha Bisheshwar, "Indian Economy", Wishwa Parkashan, New Delhi.
14. Jasjit Singh, (ed), "Asian Strategic Review", 1966-67, 1997-98 and 1998-99" Published by IDSA, New Delhi
15. Military Balance, International Institute of Strategic Studies, London.

## **SEMESTER-FOURTH**

### **PAPER-19 (COMPULSORY)**

#### **CIVIL AND MILITARY RELATIONS -II**

**Maximum Marks : 100                                  Theory : 80 marks**  
**Internal Assessment : 20 marks                  Time Allowed : 3 hours**

#### **INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS**

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

#### **INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE**

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions is compulsory.

#### **UNIT-I**

1. Structure of Higher Defence Organization of the following :
  - a. India
  - b. UK
  - c. USA
2. Economic, financial and scientific factors in Defence Policy

#### **UNIT-II**

3. Relationship of Defence establishments to parliamentary bodies

and public opinion or to the party in totalitarian system.

4. The function of Military in Foreign policy through alliance System and aid programmes.

#### UNIT-III

5. Levels of Intervention :
  - a. Countries of Developed Political Culture
  - b. Countries of Low Political Culture
  - c. Countries of minimal Political Culture

#### UNIT-IV

6. Modes of Intervention
7. The Political Strength of Military
8. The Political Weakness of Military

#### Books Recommended

1. S.E., Finer, "The Man on Horseback : "The Roll of the Military in Politics" Second Enlarged Edition, West View Press, Boulder; Colorado Printer Publisher, London, England, 1988.
2. Abrahamsson. B., "Military Professionalisation and Political Power", Beverley Hills, California, USA 1972.
3. Andrews W.G. and Rannan. U., "The Politics of the Coup d'Etat, "New York, 1969.
4. Bienen H. (ed), "The Military Intervenes : Case Studies in Political Development, New York 1968.
5. S.E., Finer, "The Military Regime", (in comparative Government, London, 1970)
6. Hopkins, K., "Civil-Military Relations in Developing Countries", British Journal of Sociology, 1966 pp 165-81.

## SEMESTER-FOURTH

### PAPER-20 (COMPULSORY)

#### THEORY AND PRACTICE OF WAR -II

**Maximum Marks : 100**

**Theory : 80 marks**

**Internal Assessment : 20 marks**

**Time Allowed : 3 hours**

#### INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE PAPER SETTERS

The paper-Setters/Examiners will have to set Eight questions, selecting two from each out of Unit-I, II, III and IV. And one question consisting of Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice covering the entire syllabus be set in Unit V of the question paper.

The question paper will consist of FIVE Units : I, II, III, IV and V. Unit - V will be compulsory. The first Four Units will contain two questions each from the respective syllabus and each question will carry 15 marks. Unit -V of the question paper will contain Ten short answer type questions, without any internal choice and will cover the entire syllabus uniformly. Each short answer type question will carry 02 marks. The Question paper should be set strictly according to the syllabus. Separate marks for each question should be indicated in the Question paper.

#### INTRUCTIONS FOR THE CANDIDATE

Candidates are required to attempt Five questions in all, selecting one question from Unit-I, II, III and IV of the question paper and entire Unit-V consisting of 10 short answer type questions is compulsory.

#### UNIT-I

1. World War - I (1914-1918)
  - a. Causes (in brief)
  - b. War Plans of belligerents
  - c. Organisation of theaters of War (in brief) of contending nations and outcome
  - d. Strategy
  - e. Tactics

**UNIT-II**

2. World War - II (1939-1945)
  - a. Causes (in brief)
  - b. War Plans of belligerents
  - c. Organisation of theatres of War (in brief) of contending nations and outcome
  - d. Strategy
  - e. Tactics

**UNIT-III**

3. Korean War (1950-53)
  - a. Causes (in brief)
  - b. War Belligerent and their Plans
  - c. Main Events (in brief)
  - d. Consequences
4. Vietnam War (1954-1974)
  - a. Causes
  - b. Main events (in brief)
  - c. Consequences

**UNIT-IV**

5. Indo-Pak War (1971)
  - a. Causes
  - b. Main events (in brief)
  - c. Consequences
6. Gulf War (1990-91)
  - a. Causes
  - b. War belligerents
  - c. Main events (in brief)
  - d. Consequences

**Books Recommended for paper Theory and Practice of War -II**

1. Howard, Michael, "Theory, and Practice of War".
2. Howard, Michael, "The Causes of War".
3. Bernard black, L, "Ware and Its Causes".
4. Wright, Quincy, "A Study of War".
5. Mao-Tse-Tung, "Guerrila Warfare".
6. Legueur, Walter, "Guerilla Warfare".
7. Robert E.Osgood, "Limited War-The Challenges to American Strategy".
8. Rees David, "Korea, the limited War".
9. Kitson Frank, "Low Intensity Operations, Subversion Insurgency, Peace Keeping".
10. Osanka F.M., "Modern Guerilla Warfare".