Maharshi Dayanand University
Rohtak

Ordinances, Syllabus and Courses of
Reading for
B. A. Ist year History (Pass Course)
I & II Semester Examination

Session 2014-2015
### Scheme of Examination of B.A. 1st year History (Pass Course) 2014-15

**1st Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Paper</th>
<th>Max. Marks</th>
<th>Theory</th>
<th>Internal Assessment</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paper-I: History of India (Earliest times to c. 1200 A.D.)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3Hrs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**2nd Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Paper</th>
<th>Max. Marks</th>
<th>Theory</th>
<th>Internal Assessment</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paper-II: History of India (c. 1200 A.D. to 1707 A.D.)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3Hrs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Scheme of Examination of B.A. 2nd year History (Pass Course) 2015-16

**3rd Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Paper</th>
<th>Max. Marks</th>
<th>Theory</th>
<th>Internal Assessment</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paper-III: History of India (c. 1707 to 1947 A.D.)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3Hrs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**4th Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Paper</th>
<th>Max. Marks</th>
<th>Theory</th>
<th>Internal Assessment</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paper-IV: History of Haryana (Earliest Times to 1947 A.D.)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3Hrs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Scheme of Examination of B.A. 3rd year History (Pass Course) 2016-17

**5th Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Paper</th>
<th>Max. Marks</th>
<th>Theory</th>
<th>Internal Assessment</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paper-V: Ancient &amp; Modern World</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3Hrs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**6th Semester**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Paper</th>
<th>Max. Marks</th>
<th>Theory</th>
<th>Internal Assessment</th>
<th>Time</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Paper-VI: Modern World</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>3Hrs.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B.A. Ist year History (Pass Course) : Ist Semester

Paper-I : History of India (earliest times to c. 1200 A.D.)

Max. Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9) containing eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Reconstructing and Interpreting Ancient India
   a. Defining History, History and Past
   b. Sources of Ancient India

2. Pre-Historical Age
   a. Main features of Palaeolithic, Mesolithic and Neolithic Cultures of India

3. Harappan Civilization
   a. Origin, Extent and Town Planning
   b. Economy and Religion
   c. Problem of Decay

Unit-II

4. The Vedic Age (c.1500 B.C. to 600 B.C.)
   a. Social, Economic Activities
   b. Political, Religious Activities

5. Second Urbanization and the rise of Territorial States

6. New Religious Movements : Jainism & Buddhism

7. a. Foreign Invasions: Achaemenian and Masedonian, their Impacts.
   b. Mauryan Empire: Formation and Consolidation
      : Ashoka's Dhamma
      : Social and Economic condition
      : Decline of Empire

8. Post Mauryan Age
   a. The Kushanas
   b. Satavahanas
   c. Cholas

9. Gupta Empire
   a. Formation and Consolidation
   b. Contribution to Indian Culture
   Post Gupta period
   a. Pushpabhutis
   b. Tripartite Struggle- Pratiharas, Palas, Rastrakutas
   c. Arab & Turkish invasions and their Impacts

Unit-IV

Maps:
1. Important sites of Harappan Civilization
2. Extent of Ashoka's Empire and Pillar Edicts
3. Ports and Trade routes of Ancient India
4. Extent of Kushana's Empire
5. Extent of Harshavardhana Empire

Suggested Readings:

Jha, D.N.  
*Prachin Bharat*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1995

Jha, D.N. and K.M. Srimali (ed.)  
*Prachin Bharat ka Itihas*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvaya Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 2007

Majumdar, R.C.  
*Prachin Bharat*, Motilal Banarsidass, Delhi, 1973

Mukharjee, R.K.  
*Prachin Bharat*, Raj Kamal Prakashan, New Delhi, 1990

Pandey, A.B.  
*Purva Madhyakalin Bharat*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1999 (Rev. edn.)

Raychaudhry, H.C.:  
*Political History of Ancient India*, University of Calcutta, 1972

Sharma, R.S.  
*Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India*, Motilal Banarasidass, Delhi, 1996 (Rev. Edn.)

Sharma, R.S.  

Thapar, Romila  
*Adikalin Bharat ki Vyakhya*, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 2008

  "  
  *Ancient Indian Social History*, Orient Longman, New Delhi, 2004

  "  

  "  
  *Ashok aur Maurya Samrajya ka Patan*, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 1997

  "  
  *Interpreting Ancient India*, Granth Shilpi, New Delhi, 1985

  "  
  *Vansh se Rajya Tak*, Granth Shilpi, New Delhi, 2004
B.A. Ist year History (Pass Course) : IInd Semester

Paper-II : History of India (c.1200 A.D. to 1707 A.D.)

Max.Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9) containing eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I
1. Reconstructing and Interpreting Medieval India: Definition, Sources
2. Delhi Sultanate: Establishment and Consolidation under Early Turks-Aibek, Iltutmish, Balban
3. Expansion of Delhi Sultanate under Khiljis and Tughlaqs, Disintegration of Delhi Sultanate

Unit-II
4. India on the eve of Babur's invasion: His major achievements
5. Second Afghan Empire: Shershah Suri and his major achievements
6. Consolidation and Expansion of Mughal Empire: Akbar, Jahangir, Shahjahan, Aurangzeb

Unit-III
7. Administrative Institutional Developments: Iqṭadari, Mansabdari
8. Economic Aspects during Medieval Period:
   a. Land Revenue System
   b. Industries, Trade and Commerce
9. Socio-Religious Life during Medieval Period:
   a. Bhakti Movement
   b. Sufi Movement
   c. Din-e-Ilahi
   d. Art and Architecture

Unit-IV
Map:
1. Extent of Sultanate under Alauddin Khalji
2. Urban Centres during Sultanate period
3. Political Condition of India on the eve of Babur's invasion
4. India under Akbar(1605 A.D.)
5. India under Aurangzeb(1707 A.D.)
Suggested Readings:

Chandra, Satish  

Dodwell, H.H. (ed.)  

Habibulla, A.B.M.  
*Foundation of Muslim Rule in India*, Central Book Depot, Allahabad, 1976

Pandey, A.B.  

Sharma, G. D.  
*Madhyakalin Bharat ki Samajik, Arthik aur Rajnitik Sansthayen*, Rajasthan Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur, 1990

Srivastava, A.L.  
*Madhyakalin Bhartiya Sanskriti*, Shivlal & Agrawal Company Prakashan, Agra, 1975

Verma, H.C.  
B.A. 2nd year History (Pass Course) : IIIrd Semester

Paper -III : History of India (c.1707-1947 A.D.)

Max.Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing eight short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Disintegration of central authority
   a. Decline of Mughal Empire and Rise of successor states
   b. British Conquest of India: its nature: a brief survey- Eastern India- Bengal; Southern India- Mysore and Marathas ;North and Western India-Awadh, Sind and Punjab

2. Consolidation of British rule and resistance
   a. Administration and Foreign policy
   b. Early resistance and Revolt of 1857

Unit-II

3. Society of India
   a. Social condition in 18th century
   b. Indian cultural renaissance
   c. Social impact of British rule

4. Economy of India
   a. Economic condition in 18th century
   b. British land revenue policy
   c. Rise of Modern Industry
   d. Economic impact of British rule

Unit-III

5. Emergence of Nationalism
   a. Causes of the emergence of National Movement
   b. Indian National Congress and National Freedom Movement (1885-1947)
   c. Revolutionaries

6. Towards Freedom
   a. Constitutional Development: 1909 to 1935
   b. Emergence of Communal and separatists politics
   c. Negotiations for independence and transfer of power

Unit-IV

Maps
1. India during 1764
2. Important places of 1857 Revolt
4. Important places of Revolutionary Movements.
5. Places associated with significant sessions of Indian National Congress

Suggested Readings:

Bipan, Chandra(ed.)  Bharat ka Swatantrata Sangharsh, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1998
Desai,A.R. Bhartiya Rashtravad ki Samajik Prishthabhumi, Macmillan, Delhi, 1967
Kashyap, Subhash Swatantrata Andolan ka Itihas, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi,1997
Ray, Satya M.(ed.) Bharat mein Upniveshwad aur Rashtravad, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay
Sarkar, Sumit  
*Adhunik Bharat*, Rajkamal Publication, Delhi, 1999

Sharma, Ramvilas  
*Swadhinta Sangram ke Badalte Paripeksh*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1995

Spear, Percival  
*Oxford History of India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1974

Stokes, Eric  
*Peasant and the Raj*, Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 1975

Sukla, R.L. (ed.)  
*Adhunik Bharat ka Itihas*, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 1990

Tara Chand  

Verma, H.C. (ed.)  
*Madhya Kaleen Bharat (1540-1761)*, Vol. 2, Hindi Madhyam Karyanvay Nideshalay, University of Delhi, 2002
B.A. 2nd year History (Pass Course) : IVth Semester

Paper-IV: History of Haryana (from earliest times to 1947 A.D.)

Max.Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper-setter shall set nine questions in all, taking two questions from each unit and one compulsory question (Q.No. 9), containing Eight short answer type questions of two marks each, covering the entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all, selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit-I

1. Regional Study : A case of Haryana
   a. General survey of sources of the History of Haryana
   b. Stone age in Haryana: A brief survey
   c. Harappan Civilization : General features

2. Towards State Formation
   a. Kurus, Historicity of the battle of Mahabharata
   b. Rise of Republics: Yaudheyas and Agras

3. Rise of Powers during Early Medieval Period
   a. Pushpabhutis
   b. Tomars

Unit-II

4. Battles and Revolts during Medieval Period
   a. Battles of Tarain and their impact
   b. Battles of Panipat and their impact
   c. Resistance of Jats, Revolt of Satnamis

5. Political Developments in 18th Century
   a. Nawabi Kingdoms and Intrusion of Sikhs
   b. Marathas, George Thomas and East India Company

Unit-III

6. Political and Social Reactions of British Rule
   a. Revolt of 1857
   b. Arya Samaj
   c. Spread of Modern Education

7. Freedom Movement in Haryana
   a. Political consciousness and peoples' participation-1885-1919

8. Towards Freedom
   a. Mass Movements: Non-co-operation and Quit India Movement
   b. Unionist Party
   c. Praja Mandal Movement: A brief Survey
Unit-IV

Maps
1. Main centres of Harappan civilization in Haryana
2. Haryana at the time of Harshavardhana
3. Urban centres(1200 AD to 1700 AD) during Medieval Period
4. Major centres of 1857 Revolt in Haryana
5. Main centres of Freedom Struggle in Haryana

Suggested Readings:

Buddha Prakash
- Glimpses of Haryana, Kurukshetra University Press, Kurukshetra, 1967

Buddha Prakash
- Haryana Through The Ages, Kurukshetra University Press Kurukshetra, 1976

Fredman, J.L., Lodrick, D.O. and Rudolph, L.I.(eds.)
- The Idea of Rajasthan: Exploration in Regional Identity, Manohar Publication, New Delhi, 2001

Mittal, S.C.
- Haryana: Historical Perspective, Atlantic Publishers, New Delhi, 1986

Phadke, H.A.
- Haryana: Ancient and Medieval, Harman Publishing House, New Delhi, 1999

Rai, Gulshan
- Formation of Haryana, B.R.Publishing Corporation, Delhi, 1987

Singh, Pardaman & Shukla, S.P
- Freedom Struggle in Haryana and the Indian National Congress (1885-1985), Chandigarh, 1985

Shukla, S.P.
- India’s Freedom Struggle and the Role of Haryana, Criterion Publications, New Delhi, 1985

Yadav, J.N. Singh
- Haryana Studies in History and Politics, Manohar Publication, Delhi, 1976

Yadav, K.C

Yadav, K.C.
- Haryana Ka Itihas, Vol. 1-3, Macmillan, New Delhi, 1982

B.A. III Year (Pass Course) - Semester V

Paper - V : Ancient and Medieval World

Max Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.
Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all taking two question from each unit and one compulsory question (Q. No. 9) containing Eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

### Unit – I

1. **Pre-Historic Cultures**
   - (a) Hunting stage (Paleolithic)
   - (b) Hunting – gathering stage (Mesolithic)
   - (c) Food producing stage (Neolithic)

2. **Bronze Age Civilizations**
   - (a) Sumerian Civilization : Socio-economic structure
   - (b) Egyptian Civilization : Socio-economic structure
   - (c) Indus Civilization : Socio-economic structure

### Unit - II

3. **Iron age civilizations**
   - (a) Greek civilization : Polity, Society and Economy
   - (b) Roman civilization : Polity, Society and Economy
   - (c) Indian civilization : P.G.W. Culture

4. **Feudalism in Medieval Europe**
   - (a) Feudalism : Definition, Rise, Features and Decline
   - (b) Role of Church in Medieval Europe

### Unit – III

5. **Islamic World**
   - (a) Rise of Islam : Socio-Political background of Pre-Islamic Arabia, Evolution of Islamic State under Prophet Muhammad, Pious Caliphs
   - (b) State under Umayyads and Abbasids; Intellectual and cultural contribution of the Arab civilization

6. **Transition of Europe from Medieval to Modern Period** :
   - (a) Renaissance : Rise and it’s impact
   - (b) Reformation : Rise and it’s impact

### Unit IV

7. **Map Work**
   - a. Indus valley civilization
   - b. Main centers of Greek-Roman civilization
   - c. Formation of empire under Abbasids

### Suggested Readings

- **Anderson, Perry**

- **Andes, Antony**

- **Childe, G.**

- **Clark, Grahame**
  World Prehistory in New Perspective, Cambridge University Press, 1996 (reprint)

- **Duby, Shayam Charan**
  Manav aur Sanskriti, Raj Kamal, Delhi 1993.

- **Goyal, Shriram**
  Vishva ki Prachin Sabhyatayen, Vishavavidyalaya Prakashan, Varanasi, 1994

- **Pandey, Jainender**
  Puratattva Vimarsh, Prachya Vidya Sansthan, Allahabad, 1983

- **Pathak, Sushil Madhav**
  Vishva ki Prachin Sabhyataon ka Itihas, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy, Patna, 1986

- **Possehl, Gregory (ed.)**
  Harappan Civilization: Contemporary Perspective, Oxford
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher/Institution</th>
<th>Year(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Ray, Uday Naraian</td>
<td>Vishva Sabhyata ka Itihas, Lok Bharti</td>
<td>Allahabad, University Press</td>
<td>1982</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sahu, Kishori Prasad</td>
<td>Islam Udbhava aur Vikas, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy</td>
<td>Patna, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy</td>
<td>2008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sharma, Devprakash</td>
<td>Bharat evam Sindhu Sabhyata, Sharda Publishing House</td>
<td>Delhi, Sharda Publishing House</td>
<td>1999</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salmon, T. Edward</td>
<td>A History of the Roman World</td>
<td>London, Methuen &amp; Co.</td>
<td>1968</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Shukal, Sankta Prasad &amp; Thaplyal, Kiran Kumar</td>
<td>Sindhu Sabhyata, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy</td>
<td>Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh Hindi Granth Academy</td>
<td>1976</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Virotam, Bal Mukund</td>
<td>Madhayakalin Europe ka Itihas</td>
<td>Patna, Bihar Hindi Granth Academy</td>
<td>1985</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wheeler, Mortimer</td>
<td>Prithvi se Puratatva, Vaigyanik tatha Takniki Shabdawali Aayog</td>
<td>New Delhi, Vaigyanik tatha Takniki Shabdawali Aayog</td>
<td>1968</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
B.A. III Year (Pass Course)- Semester VI

Paper VI : Modern World

Max Marks : 100
Theory : 80
Internal Assessment : 20
Time : 3 Hrs.

Note: The paper setter shall set nine questions in all taking two question from each unit and one compulsory question (Q. No. 9) containing Eight short answer type questions of two marks each covering entire syllabus. The candidate shall attempt five questions in all selecting one question from each unit and the compulsory question. All questions shall carry equal marks.

Unit – I

1. Economic Development – I
   (a) Mercantilism
   (b) Agricultural Revolution
   (c) Technological Revolution

2. Economic Development – II
   (a) Capitalism – Its stages and development
   (b) Imperialism – Its theories and development

Unit - II

3. Political Development – I
   (a) French Revolution
   (b) Liberalism in Britain
   (c) Nationalism in Germany & Italy

4. Political Development – II
   (a) Russian Revolution
   (b) Fascism in Italy
   (c) Nazism in Germany

Unit – III

5. Colonialism
   (a) Stages of Colonialism in India
   (b) China and the West
   (c) Japan and the West

6. World in the Crisis
   (a) I\textsuperscript{st} World War and peace settlements
   (b) II\textsuperscript{nd} World War

7. Non-Alignment Movement
   (a) Origin
   (b) Development

Unit IV

8. Maps
   i. Area of Agriculture Revolution
   ii. Europe on the eve of French Revolution
   iii. Unification of Italy
   iv. Unification of Germany

Suggested Readings
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Author(s)</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Publisher/Date</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chauhan, Devender Singh</td>
<td>Europe ka Itihas, Madhay Pradesh Hindi Garanth Academy, Bhopal, 1996</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Derfler, Leslie</td>
<td>Europea wampanth ke sau varsh (Socialism since Marx) Macmillan, Delhi, 1977</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fisher, H.A.L.</td>
<td>History of Europe 2. From the Beginning of the Eighteenth Century of 1935</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gupta, Parthasarthi (ed.)</td>
<td>Europe ka Itihas, Delhi : Hindi Madhyam Karayavan Nideshalaya, University of Delhi, 1993 (reprint)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jain &amp; Mathur</td>
<td>Adhunik Vishva ka Itihas (1500-2000), Jain Prakashan Mandir, Jaipur, 2002</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rai, Kaulaswar</td>
<td>Adhunik Europe (1789-1945), Kitab Mahal, Allahabad, 1986</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sinha, Arvind</td>
<td>Sankranti Kaleen Europe, Granth Shilpi, Delhi, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vijay, Devesh</td>
<td>Adhunik Europe Ka Itihas, Delhi : Hindi Madhyam Karayanvan Nideshalaya, Delhi Vishwvidhyalaya, 2010</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vijay, Devesh (ed)</td>
<td>Europia Sanskriti (1400-1800), Delhi : Hindi Madhyam Karayanvan Nideshalaya, Delhi Vishwvidhyalaya, 2009</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>